1RQ VSHFL; F DQWLYLUDO FRPSRQHQWV LQ SODWRPZDDUFG 1Q 3F(R 92

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Prunder porcine plasma (SDPP) is used as a functional ingredient in weaning diets for piglets. In 2014, Canadian feed-related asses of Porcine Epidemic Diarrhea Virus (PEDV) prompted the need for a risk assessment of PEDV in SDPP. Infected pigs she high amounts of infective virus in feces but PEDV RNA has also been detected in saliva and acute phase serum. Besides prevaled of infection in market-age pigs, the applied collection method may also a ect PEDV load in raw abattoir blood. Still Heat-Alkalinity-Time (HAT) pasteurization, spray-drying and storage at low water activity e ectively inactivate PEDV. We examined temperature dependency of non-speci c antiviral e ects of porcine plasma against PEDV. Dilutions of plasma in cell culture medium were mixed with PEDV strain CV777 and incubated at 4°C or 37°C. Residual infectivity was determined on Vero-Ba cells. Refrigerated plasma did not neutralize PEDV. Only in the presence of 90% plasma, PEDV was considerably sensitive to incubation at 37°C; where 105.6 PFU PEDV/ml was reduced to 100.68 PFU/ml in 2 hours. Essitro data suggest that PEDV would not remain infectious for more than a few hours in the blood of live pigs. As abattoir blood is refrigerated upon collection, non-speci c plasma components would not substantially neutralize PEDV derived from cross-contamination. Acute phase serum indeed did not transmit PEDV in a bioassay but virus-spiked refrigerated pig serum did. Present study demonstrates that plasma components contribute to the level of safety obtained through temperature-based wet processes in the production of SDPP.

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