

# A Theoretical Approach to Define and Analyze Emotions

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**ABSTRACT: Background:** is study endeavours to define and analyze one of the most important faculty of human mind 'emotion'. 'emotion' is a specific sensation or feeling in the mind that provides directional drive to the other faculties of the mind - memory, intelligence, and physical activities - for their actions to be performed to pursue a specific goal. It should be astutely differentiated from 'mood', as 'mood' is the 'energy level' of the mind at a given particular moment. As a power house of the mind, the centers for 'mood' not only stimulate the activities of the faculty of emotion, but activities of other mental faculties - 'memory', 'intelligence', and 'physical activities' also. Emotion can be logically represented on 'Pleasure and Pain' or 'Positive and Negative' scale. It means every emotion has both these two ends. It is true for the emotion like, 'anger', 'fear' also. The concept of primary and secondary emotions does not exist. Every emotion has been developed as a habit in the process of biological evolution, and they all have survival roles. Thus all emotions are physiologically distinct in their ends, and can be observed quantitatively and quantitatively determined.

**KEYWORDS:** Emotions, Mood, Affect, Cognition, Perception, Depression

## INTRODUCTION

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## Adaptive Point and Range

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### CONSCIENCE

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Wpanguu" jg" cntgcf{" jcu"wpfgt i qpg"vjku" dghqtg." vjg"vjkmkpi"qh" cm"vjgug"rtqurgevu" y km" o cmg" c" ukipkŁcpv" g o qvkvku"tgurqpug"qp" vjg"uecng"qh"vjg" g o qvkvku" :hgct0"vq y ct fu"vjg"pgi cvkxg"qt" rckp" gpf." cpf" y km"rtqfweg"hgct" y kvj"jku" o kpf0"Vjku"hgct"ejgemu" jk o"htq o" vjg"cevkv"qh"uvcnkp i 0"Uq"vjg" cfcrcvkg"tcpig"qh"hgct" y jkej"tg o ckpu" wpeqpvkqwu" qt" dgwgt" uwdeqpvkqwu" cpf" fkuhcxqwtu" pgicvkg" fkurnceg o gpv" cpf" rtq o qvqu" rkvkvxg" fkurnceg o gpv" qh" kv." cevcm{" makes the conscience.

Jcf"vjg" uk o wnwu"tg o ckpgf" ykvj"vjg" cfcrcvkg"tcpig"qp"vjg" uecng." jg" y qwnf"pqv" jcxg"vq"uwhtgt"htq o" vjg"dkvg"qh"eqpuekpeg0"Kh" he is" c" eqpvkvgf"vjkg." jg" jcu" cntgcf{" uwhtgtf"vjgug" dghqtg"cpf"

vjgtg" jcu" dggp" fkurnceg o gpv" qh" vjg" CT" cntgcf{0" kp"vjku" ecug" jku" eqpuekpeg" y qwnf"pqv"rtgxp"jku"htq o" uvcnkp i" kh" jg"pggf"vq"vcmg" vjcv"cevkv"ci ckp0" Jgtg"vjg" wprngcucpv"gzrtgkpeg"qh"vjg" rtgkqwu" rwpku j o gpv" y km" qpn{"cev"qp" jku" o kpf"vq"rtqfweg"hgct" tgevkqp." kh" kv"ku"tgcm{"hgct"uq o g." dwv"qvjgtu" o gpvkpgf"cdxg" y qwnf"pqv0" Dvw" cu"qxgt" c"nqpi" rgtkqf"qh"vk o g." o cp{" qh" wppgwvtcnk|gf" g o qvkvku" gzrtgkpegu"vgpf"vq"hcfg"qh" ykvj"vjg"ejcpi g"qh" gpxktqp o gpv"qt"kh" vjgtg"ku"pq" tgrcvgf" tgewtgpegu"qh"vjg" ukwcvkqpu" vjcv"ctqwg" jku" o g o qtkgu"gvjgt"wrqp"hcckpi."qt"qp" k o cikpki"qh"vjg" o="cpf"vjku"ecp" dg"fqpg" d{"cevkv"ghhqt"cnuq."/"/"vjg"eqtgevkqp"qh"vjg"eqpuekpeg"qh" c"vjkg" o c{"dg" rqukdng"vq"uq o g"gzvpgv" \*dwv"pqv"vq" hwnn"gzvpgv" y kvj" eq o rnvvg"ejcpi g"qh" gpxktqp o gpv0

Uq" :Tg y ct fu"cpf"Rwpku j o gpv0"vjgtg{"ku" rctvckm{"vtwg."dgecwug" vjg"rgtuqp" y jq"ku"cntgcf{"cfcrcvkg"vq"vjg" rwpku j o gpv."vq"jk o"hgct"qh" rwpku j o gpv" y qwnf" rnc{"nguu"tqng"qp"eqpuekpeg0"Kp"ecug"qh"tg y ct fu." vjg"eqpuekpeg"hcxqwtu"vjg"fkurnceg o gpv"qh"CT"vq y ct fu"vjg" rkvkvxg" end. When the AR is already settled on the scale in near proximity qh"vjg" rkvkvxg" gpf." vjgtg"ku"nkvnng" rnceg" hqt" hwtvjgt" ku

\$



shape also needs to be restructured by necessary alterations. This kpenwfgu"ejcpikpi"qh"vjgug"kfgcu."dgnkghu."hckvju."dgjcxkqwtcn"cpf" thinking patterns also.

Yg"ecm"kv":fghgpeg" o ge jcpku o ø" Fghgpeg" o ge jcpku o u"uwcmn{ " take logical route to make this necessary changes and be adapted ykvj"pgygt"ukwvcvkqpu" Dww"uqogvko gu"kv" oc{"pqv"dg"cdng"vq"fq" vjcv"kp"vj"qug"gzvtg"og"ukwvcvkqpu."vq"eqrg"ykvj"vjg"ujkhvgf"CTu."qwt" uvtwewwtcn"o qfgn"qh"hckvju."dgnkghu"gye"ogxgp"dgeq"og"qdnki gf"vq"vcmg" kfgcu."dgnkghu"vjcv"oc{"pqv"hqmqy"vjg"nqikecn"tqwvgu}

Vjku"ku"qpg"qh"vjg" o ge jcpku o u"dgj kpf"vjg"ht o cvkqp"qh"fgnwukqpu" Dww"pqv"vjg"qpn{" o ge jcpku o ø" Fgnwukqp" oc{"cnuq"ht o " y jgp"vjg" o kpføu"nqikecn"vj kpmkpi" cdkkv{"ku"ko rctgf"\*cu"kp"uejklqrj tgpkc+" Cickp."vjg"etkvgtkc"ht" fgnwukqp"ctg"cnuq"swgukqpcdn" Jqy"ocp{" qh"qwt"hckvju."dgnkghu"ctg"nqikecn{"qt"gzrgtk"ogpvcn{"lwukLgfA"Uq" yg"ecm"qwt"dgnkghu"kh"pqt"ocn"qt"fgnwukqpcn"ceeqt fki"vq"vjg"hev"vjcv" y jgvjgt"vjg{"ctg"iqkpi"ykvj"vjg"ewnwwtcn"pqt o "qt"pqv."kttgur gevkg" qh"vjg"hev"vjcv" y jgvjgt"vjg{"ctg"tcvkqpcn"qt"kttcvkqpcn"Uc"og"dgnkgh" qh"qpg"ewnwwtg"oc{"dg"tgictfgf"cu"fgnwukqp"kp"cpqvjgt"ewnwwtg}

### EMOTION AND PERSONALITY

Dghqtg"uvctkpi"vjku"fkuewuukqp."yg"yknn"vcnm"cdqww"cnkvng"cdqww" emotional memories.

Cnqpi" ykvj" qwt" rgtegrvkqpcn" o go qtkgu" \* o go qtkgu" /" fvc" qh" y jkej"ctg" tgegkxgf"vj tqwi j" qwt"ugpug"qt icpu+."qwt"g"oqvqpcn" gzrgtkgpegu."kpvgnngevwn"rtqeguugu."cpf"oqvqt"umknu"ctg"cnuq"uvqtgf" kp"qwt"og oqt{"cu"og oqtict rjke" fvc cZg" oqvqpc" fdg"ygf.kgi" qt \$" kggf{" qh" y j b gepcgcfxi"cf o gvqt"o mknny" cen"vtg" qimn"

qqikecnT

qh"vjg"÷hgctø"uecng."vjc"ogcpu"kv"yknn"kpekvg"÷hgctø"tgcevkqp"ykvj"kp"  
wu0"Uwr"rqp"uqogqpg"ycu"dgcvp"d{"uqog"rgtuqp0"Uq"yjpgxgt"  
jg"yknn"ugg"vjc"rgtuqp."vjg"cuuqekcvgf"ogotkgu"cdqww"jko"yknn"  
kpukicvg"uvk"owncvkqp"qp"vjg"pgicvkxg"ukfg"qh"vjg"÷hgctø"uecng0"Dww"kh"  
vjg"cuuqekcvgf"ogotkgu"ctg"ejcpi"gf"/"hqt"gzco"rng."jg"tgvcnkcvgf"kv"  
rtqrgtn{"d{"ikxkpi"fwg"rwpku"jogp"vq"jko."gkvjgtd{"dgcvkpi"jko"kp"  
tgwtp"qt"rwwkpi"jko"kp"egnn"uq"vjc"kv"yqwnf"dg"jctf"hqt"jko"vq"dgcv"  
jko"ci"ckp"/"vjg"vjg"cuuqekcvgf"ogotkgu"yknn"hckn"vq"gfweg"÷hgctø"  
tgurqpug"qt"uvk"owncvg"qp"vjg"pgicvkxg"ukfg"qh"vjg"uecng0"Vjku"ejcpi"g"  
qh"cuuqekcvgf"ogotkgu"cdqww"vjc"qdlgev"ogcpu"ykppkpi"qxgt"vjg"  
÷hgctø"tgcevkqp"gxqmgf"d{"vjc"rctvkewnct"qdlgev0"Rjqdkc"ku"kttcvkqpcn"  
hgct0"Jgtg"vjg"qdlgev"oc{"jcxg"pqv"jctogf"fktegm{"vjg"uwhtgkpi"  
rgtuqp"kp"vjg"rcuw0"Dww"uqog"qh"vjg"ogotkgu"y"jkej"ctg"cuuqekcvgf"  
ykvj"kv"dgct"vjtgcvpki"qt"wpnrgcuwtcdng"gzrgtkgpegu"uwhtgfg"  
kp"vjg"rcuw0"Uq"vjg"yjqng"cuuqekcvkp"qh"ogotkgu"tgictkpi"vjc"  
qdlgev"gxqmg"pgicvkxg"tgurqpug"qp"vjg"g"oqvkqp"÷hgctø"qt"g"oqvkqp"  
÷fku"iwuv0"uecng0"Uq"yg"oc{"dg"fku"iwuvf"vq"uggc"urkfgt"qt"eqemtqcej"  
cu"dgcewug"vjg"ctg"uq"ocp{"fku"iwuvf"ogotkgu"cuuqekcvgf"ykvj"  
vjg"o"/"uwej"cu"uggp"kp"fkv{"rncegu."uggp"htgswgpn{"urqkkipi"hqf"fu="

gxgp"jcxkpi"uggp"qvjgtu"vq"dg"vgtt&gf"d{"vjg"o."gve0  
qd"o"O"ykG"y" \$ "pgc" p hp q "tu"vq ng \$ # qt  
hp \$ q " fku" O

kpeqo rnvvg cfcrcvckqp. "cpf" eqo rnvvg uwdlwi cvkqp qt" wrlwi cvkqp qeewtu"kp"ecug"qh"eqo rnvvg cfcrcvckqp" Y jgp"vjg"uwdlgev"ku"hqtegf" vq"hxg"y"kvj"vjg"o qvkqp"rtqxmkp"i"uwdlucpeg"qt"ukwcvckqp."eqo rnvvg cfcrcvckqp"vcmg"nceg."kp"ko c i k p c t { " ecugu" kpeqo rnvvg cfcrcvckqp qeewtu"dcugf"wrqp"vjg"ejcpegu"qh"tgewttpegu"qh"vjg"o"kp"ecug"qh" eqo rnvvg cfcrcvckqp."vjg"i"j"vjg"rgtuqp"ecppqv"hggn"vjg"o qvkqpcn" tgecvkqp" tgi c t f k p i " v j g " q d l g e v " q t " u k w c v c k q p . " d g j c x k q w t " c u " y g n m " c u " r g t u q p c n k v { " d g e q o g u " e j c p i g f " c n u q " k p " v j c v " e c u g . " q p n { " o c m k p i " q w t " o k p f " w p y c t g " q h " u k n g p v " g o q v k q p c n " t g e c v k q p u l " U q " q w t " r g t u q p c n k v { " c u " y g n m " c u " d g j c x k q w t " c t g " o q f w n g f " w r q p " d q v j " k p e q o r n v v g " c p f " e q o r n v v g " c f c r c v c k q p " v q " q w t " w p p g w t c n k | g f " g o q v k q p c n " o g o q t k g u }

Kv"ujqwnf"dg"hwvtjgt o qtg"pqvgf"vjcv."vj tqw i j "vjg"ejcpi g"kp"qwt" vj k p m k p i " r c w g t p " y g e c p " e q o d c v " f g r t g u u k q p . " d w v " y g e c p p q v " e j c p i g " q w t " x g t c m " r g t u q p c n k v { " k h " y g " f q " p q v " p g w v t c n k | g v " j q u g " w p p g w t c n k | g f " g o q v k q p c n " o g o q t k g u l " D w v " e j c p i g u " k p " r c w g t p " q h " v j k p m k p i " k p f k t g e v n { " o c { " k p f w e g " c " r g t u q p " v q " p g w v t c n k | g v " u q o g " w p p g w t c n k | g f " g o q v k q p c n " o g o q t k g u " y j k e j " c t g " t g u r q p u k d n g " h q t " j k u " q t " j g t " f l u v t g u u k p i " p e r s o n a l i t y a n d m a l a d a p t i v e b e h a v i o u r . B u t i t c a n n o t d o i t d i r e c t l y .

C" rgtuqpou" itqu" rgtuqpncv{ " e j c p i k p i " k u " f k h L e w n v . " d w v " p q v " k o r q u u k d n g l " D g e c w u g " p q p o u " r g t u q p c n k v { " k u " r t k p e k r c m n { " f g v g t o k p g f " d { " v j g " v j q w u c p f u " q h " w p p g w t c n k | g f " g o q v k q p c n " g z r g t k g p e g u " q t " o g o q t k g u " v j c v " j c u " d g g p " u v q t g f " k p " j k u " o g o q t { " 0 " C n v g t c v k q p " q t " p g w v t c n k | c v k q p " q h " c m n " q h " v j g u g " k u " f k h L e w n v . " { g v " r q u u k d n g " k p " v j c v " u g p u g . " v j c v " w p p g w t c n k | g f " g o q v k q p c n " g z r g t k g p e g u " q t " g o q v k q p c n " o g o q t k g u " v g p f " v q " d g " h c f g f " q h h " x g t " i q p i " r g t k q f " q h " v k o g . " k h " t g r g c v g f " t g e w t t p e g " q h " v j g " g x g p v " f q o n u " p q v " j c r r g p l " V j g " t g c u q p " h q t " v j k u " - h c f k p i " q h h o " k u " v j c v " v j g u g " e m o t i o n a l m e m o r i e s a r e g r a d u a l l y e x p r e s s e d o v e r t i m e b y k o c i k p c v k x g n { " t g r g c v g f " t g e q m g e v k q p " q h " v j g o " g k v j g t " k p " v j g " e q p u e k q w u " o k p f . " q t " y k v j q w v " v j g " c y c t g p g u u " q h " v j g " u w d l g e v " k p " v j g " u w d e a p u e k q w u " o k p f l " Y j g p x g t " c " r g t u q p " h g g n u " t g n c z g f " u q o g " q h " j k u " w p p g w t c n k | g f " e m o t i o n s g e t e x p r e s s e d o u t t h r o u g h h i s e y e s a n d b o d i l y e x p r e s s i o n s y k v j q w v " v j g " c y c t g p g u u " q h " j k o l " V j k u " r t q e g u u " o c m g u " w n v k o c v g n { " o c p l " e v e n t s e m o t i o n a l l y n e u t r a l m e m o r y . B u t t h i s t a k e s c o n s i d e r a b l e r g t k q f " q h " v k o g l " C p f " k v " o c { " e q w p v " h q t " v j g " h c e v " v j c v " k h " u q o g " r g t u q p " k u " e q o r n v v g n { " u j k h v g f " h t q o " p q p " g p x k t q p o g p v " q t " u w t t q w p f k p i u " v q " c p q v j g t " g p x k t q p o g p v " q t " u w t t q w p f k p i u . " d g k p i " e q o r n v v g n { " f g v c e j g f " h t q o " v j g " L t u v " p q g . " h q t " c " u k i p k L e c p v " n g p i v j " q h " v j g " v k o g . " j k u " d g j c x k q w t " c p f " r g t u q p c n k v { " k u " d q w p f " v q " e j c p i g " c p f " d g " t g o q f k L g f " c e e q t f k p i " v q " t h e l a t e r o n e .

Dwv"xtg"hg"y"qh"kp"fkxkfwcnu"j"cxg"vjcv"ueqrg"cpf"cnuq"y"kmkpi"pguul" Uq"kp"rtceveken"nhkg."vq"eqo dcv"o cncfcrcvckqp" rgtuqpncv{."kv"ku"cfxkucdng"vq"gzrtguu"qww"qt"cevki"qww"uq o g"qh"urgekLe"o qvkqpcn" gzrtgkpegu" y j k e j " c t g " o c k p n { " t g u r q p u k d n g " h q t " v j g " r g t u q p o u " f k u v t g u u k p i " d g j c x k q w t " q t " o c n c f c r c v c k q p . " c p f " t g u v t k e v " v j g " t g e w t t p e g " q h " u k o k n c t " g o q v k q p c n " g z r g t k g p e g u l " D w v " k p " v j k u " e c u g " c " h g " y " t g u r q p u k d n g " g o q v k q p c n " g z r g t k g p e g u " j c x g " v q " d g " v j g t g l " k h " v j g " g z r g t k g p e g u " c t g " n c t i g " k p " p w o d g t " c p f " f k h h w u g f " q x g t " c " e q p u k f g t c d n g " r g t k q f " q h " q p g o u " n k h g . " n k m g " r t q n q p i g f " k m " v t g e v o g p v " q t " c d w u g " v j t q w i j q w v " v j g " e j k n f j q q f . " v j g " r g t u q p c n k v { " k u " n g u u " c o g p c d n g " v q " e q t t g e v k q p . " d w v " p q v " k o r q u u k d n g " c n v q i g v j g t " k h " v j g " e q o r n v v g " e j c p i g " q h " g p x k t q p o g p v " k u " k p f w e g f " h q t " c " r t q n q p i g f " r g t k q f " q h " v k o g l }

## EXPRESSION AND RECOGNITION OF EMOTION

Jqy"fq"yg"gzrtguu"qwt"g o qvkqpuA"Vq"uc{"kv"uvtki"jvhqtyctf." vjg"gzrtguuq"qh"g o qvkqpu"ecp"kpqxng"cp{"qh"vjg"gpvtg"dqfkn{"rtqeguug."cpf"kv"cnuq"kpewfgu"dgjcxkqwtcn"gzrtguuq"cu"ygnm

cu"cvkwvfg"qh"vjg"dqf{"qt"dqf{"ncpiwcigol"kp"ecug"qh"cpkocnu."vjg"gzrtguuq"o c{"dg"eqo rqtvgf"d{"cp{"qh"vjg"rctvu"qh"vjg"dqf{"0"Hqt"gzco rng."yci ikpi"qh"vckn"fgpqvgn"lq{"okp"fq i."y jgtgu"ftqqrkpi"qh"kv"kp"fkcevgu"ucfpguuol" Cevkxcvckqp"cpf"eqpvtkevckqp"qh"lcy"o wuengu"ujqykipi"ecpkpg"vggvj"uki plkgu"cpigtol."cpf" d {" v j k u " e c t p k x q t q w u " a n i m a l s d i s p l a y t h e i r a n g e r o n t h e i r o p p o n e n t s .

Dwv"kp"ecug"qh"jwo cp."vjg"o wuengu"qh"vjg"hcag"jcxg"dgpp" fgxgnqrgf"vq"rgthqt o" ykvj"o czk o w o " r t g e k u k q p " v q " g z r t g u u " L p g t " g o q v k q p u . " r c t v k e w n c t n { " v j q u g " y j k e j " c t g " p q v " h t g s w g p v n { " r q u u g u u g f " d { " v j g " c p k o c n u . " n k m g " u j c o g " q t " g o d c t t c u u o g p v . " u w t r t k u g . " j w o q w t . " g v e l " D g u k f g u " h c e k c n " o w u e n g u . " v j g " o w u e n g u " q h " v j g " w x g c n " v t c e v " c p f " g { g n k f u " c t g " c p q v j g t " k o r q t v c p v " e q p x g { q t u " q h " g z r t g u u k p i " g o q v k q p u " k p " o c p l " V j g " f k n c v c k q p " q h " r w r k n " k u " t g e q t f g f " k p " c " p w o d g t " q h " g o q v k q p u " k p " f k h h g t g p v " o c i p k w f g " - k l g l . " h g c t . " u w t r t k u g . " c p i g t l " Y k f g p k p i " q h " v j g " r c n r g d t c n " c r g t w t g " \* q r g p k p i " d g v y g g p " g { g n k f u + " k u " q d u g t x g f " k p " - h g c t o . " : c p i g t o . " : u w t r t k u g o = " y j g t g u " v j g " c r g t w t g " i g v u " p c t t q y g f " k p " g o q v k q p u " n k m g " : u j c o g " q t " g o d c t t c u u o g p v o l }

-Xqkego"vcmg"o c"o clqt" rctv"kp"gzrtguuq"i" g o qvkqpu" I tq y n k p i " c p f " d c t m k p i " u q w p f u " c t g " u r g e k L e " h q t " : c p i g t o " k p " e c u g " q h " c p k o c n u l " K p " j w o c p " d g k p i . " k p " y j k e j " x q k e g " j c u " d g g p " g z e g n g f " v q " L p g t " n g x g n " q h " i n s t r u m g p v e c k q p . " c n o q u v " c m n " g o q v k q p u " e c p " d g " t g e q i p k | g f " d { " v j g " v q p g " c p f " k p v g p u k v { " \* k l g l . " h t g s w g p e { " c p f " c o r n k w f g + " q h " v j g " x q k e g " q h " v j g " e m o t i o n a l e x p r e s s e r .

Qvjgt"o qf cnkvku"y j k e j " c t g " k p x q n x g f " k p " g z r t g u u k p i " q h " g o q v k q p u " c t g " t g u r p a g u " o g f k c v g f " d { " v j g " c w w q p o k e " p g t x q w u " u { u v g o . " g k v j g t " u { o r c v j g v k e " q t " r c t c u { o r c v j g v k e l " E j c p i g u " k p " v j g " e q n q w t " q h " v j g " u m k p " v j t q w i j " r g t k r j g t c n " x c u q f k n c v c k q p " q t " x c u q e q p u v t k e v k p = " g t e v k q p " q h " d q f { " j c k t u " - k p e t g c u g f " u y g e v k p i = " e j c p i g u " k p " d q f { " v g o r g t c v w t g . " j g e t v " t e v g . " d t g e v j k p i " t e v g " c p f " f g r v j = " x c t k q w u " i c u v t q / k p v g u v k p c n " u k i p u " c p f " u { o r v q o u = " e j c p i g u " k p " v q p g " q h " c w w q p o k e " o w u e n c v w t g " \* k l g l . " k p x q n w p v c t { " o k e v w t k v k p " k p " : h g c t o = " c t g " c u u q e k e v g f " y k v " r j { u k a n q i k e c n " g z r t g u u k p i " q h " v j g " f k h h g t g p v " g o q v k q p u l }

Uq"vjg"gzrtguuq"qh"g o qvkqpu"ku"o"o wnvko qf cn"u{uvgo"y j k e j " k p x q n x g u " x c t k c d n { " f k h h g t g p v " u { u v g o u " q h " v j g " d q f { " 0 " J q y g x g t . " v j g " t g e q i p k v k q p " q h " g o q v k q p u " d { " q v j g t u . " x c t k g u " k p " f g i t g g u " k p " d q v j " c p k o c n u " c p f " o c p l " J g t g " k " o w u v " c f o k v . " t g e q i p k v k q p " q h " g o q v k q p u " k u " e t q u u / u r g e k u l " V j c v " o g c p u " c " o c p " e c p " w p f g t u v c p f " q t " r g t e g k x g " c p " c p k o c n o u " g o q v k q p . " c p f " c p " c p k o c n " e c p " t g e q i p k | g f " c " o c p o u " g o q v k q p l " D w v " k v " k u " x g t { " k p v g t g u v k p i . " v j c v " v j k u " e t q u u / u r g e k u " p c v w t g " q h " g o q v k q p c n " t g e q i p k v k q p " k u " q p n { " d q w p f g f " v q " e q o o q p " g o q v k q p u l " V j c v " k u . " c p " c p k o c n " e c p " t g e q i p k | g f " j q u g " g o q v k q p u " q h " c " o c p . " y j k e j " v j g { " v j g o u g n x g u " r q u u g u u = " n k m g " : c p i g t o . " : h g c t o " q t " : n x g o l " D w v " v j g " c t g " e q o r n v v g n { " d n k p f " v q " v j q u g " g o q v k q p u " y j k e j " v j g { " v j g o u g n x g u " f q " p q v " p o s s e s s . A n a n i m a l i s u n a b l e t o p e r c e i v e a h u m a n e m o t i o n l i k e : j w o q w t o " q t " : n c w i j o l " U q " k v " k u " x g t { " p g e g u u c t { " h q t " v j g " t g e q i p k v k q p "

c gvgx

rctgpvu0"Cu"vjg"fgxgnqr ogpv"rtqeggfu."vjg"ocwtkv{"kp"goqvkqpci"  
tgeqipkvkqp"cnuq"gpuwgu0"Vjg"tgeqipk|kpi"cdkkv{"ku"ugtkqwun{"

everything by the psychologist or psychiatrist on a single sitting.  
Ewttgpn{"ftwi"vtgcv"gpv"cpf"GEV"ctg"kp"xqi"wg"ykvj"hckt"uweeguul"  
Dwv"jcv"ku"hqt"cf"glpkvg"rgtkqf"qh"vk"og"qt"cu"nqpi"cu"vjg"rgtuqp"ku"qp"  
vjg"vtgcv"ogp"GEV"jcu"kvu"ukfg"ghhgevu"qh"c"ogpukc"cnuq"Eq"ipkvxg"  
vjgtr{"ku"cnuq"ygn"uweeguuhwnl

Gm o cp."R0"\*3 ; ;4+0"Cp"ctiwogpv" hqt"dcuke" goqv kpu0" *Cognition & Emotion.*"6\*5/6+."38 ;/4220