

# An Assessment of Comorbidity and Social Demographics in a Primarily African-American and Hispanic Population of Boys with ADHD Treated in Psychiatric/Non-Psychiatric and Public/Private Clinics in Miami, Florida

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## Abstract

**Objective:**

**Methods:**

**Results:**

**Conclusions:**

**Keywords:** 58< 8/ Qja i `Uhg' 7ca cfV]X]m' < ]g]Ub]W 5Z]Wb!  
5a Yf]Wb

Attention-deficit/hyperactivity X]gcfXf' f58< 8E\Ug Uk cf Xk ]XY  
]bV]X]bW fUY' cZ) " i `Q]k ]h' signif cant' j Uf]U] ]m]X]dYbX]b[ `cb  
[ Yc[ fU] ]WcW]cb" T e' j Uf]U] ]m]g' VY ]y YX]c' VY df]a Uf] m]X] Y]c

Ubx ja dUfa Ybfg hU b' hcgY gYb' ]b' dgrW]Uf]WWb]Wg Q!& Q Vi h  
ch Yf ghi X]g\U YfYdcfhXbc dif erences : cf YI La d'YZVch dYX]Uf]W  
Ubx dgrW]Uf]WgLa d'Yg\Uj Yga ]Uf m\]]\` Yj Yg cZ Wa cfV]X]H]Yg  
X]gi dhj YV\Uj ]cf gza ccX Ubx Ubl ]Ym]X]gi fVb]Wg Ubx W] b]hj Yz  
]b]f dYfgbUZ Ubx UXXa ]Wa dUfa Ybfg Q

5` cb] ]h X]bU` W\cf hgi XnWa dUfX 58< 8` gj Y]hã WfYZ Ubx  
ci hWa Yg ]b' df]a UfmWfY Ubx g]W]U]ma YbHU` \YUh` W]b]Wg ]b' U  
gã d'Y Wa df]gX` dfYca ]b]bhm cZ a ]bcf]hm VUW] fci bXg OSQ  
8Ya c[ fU\]VWUfU]f]g]W]k YfYga ]Uf` ]b' Vch` g]h]b[ g]Y Wd]h]h U  
W]XfYb` ]j ]b[ ]k ]h` Ubc]V]c[ ]Wcf` Zg]f` dUfYb]k YfYa cfY` ]Ym  
lc` fYW]j YWfY ]b' UgiW]U]ma YbHU` \YUh` W]b]W]fU]h Yf` hU` df]a Ufm  
WfY` 7` ]b]W` gj Yf]m Ubx UXXa ]W]j Uf]U]Yg X]X bch dif er  
signif cantly` V]k Yb` W]XfYb` k\c` fYW]j YX 58< 8` WfY Y]h Yf` ]b  
df]a UfmWfY cf` ]b' g]W]U]ma YbHU` \YUh` WfY U]gi Xn]b]f]m T ose  
k\c` \UX gci ]h WfY ]b' Vch` g]h]b[ g \UX \]]\Yf` Z bW]cbU



Ubl ]Ymfhl (" , flø, L/ dOS'SS%z UbX a Ucf' XdfYggcb' fhl ("\* flø, L/ dOS'SS%L Wã dUfYX k]h' hY bcb!dgnW]Uf]W]fci d" 5`hci [\` bch gUhg]W`m signif cant,` hfYbXg' kYfY bchX' Zcf' \][\Yf' gjYf]lm cZ \ndfUWj Y!ja di `gj Y58< 8zWã V]bYX'mdYgcZ58< 8zcdccgl]cbU def ant` X]gcfXfzU hg]W]gcfXfzUbX5gdf| YfgX]gcfXf' cb`hY7G- ]b`hY dgnW]Uf]Wgã dY" Bc` gUhg]W`m signif cant` dif erence` k Uç

Zi bX ]b`hY gj Yf]hmcZ58< 8` gra d]ca g ]b`hY dgnW]Uf]W] Yfg g bcb!dgnW]Uf]W]fci d" Cb` hY 767@ U]hci [\` bch gUhg]W`m signif cant,` hfYbXg' kYfY bchX' Zcf' W]XfYb' ]b`hY dgnW]Uf]W]fci d

hY 7Gž g VYMG ]b' hY di V]W[ fci dg \UX [fYUf' gY Y]m cZ 767@zfYbXgk YfYbchXZf hYdi V]Wcg]]U' gâ dY\Uj ]b[ 'a cfY  
\ndfUMj Y fhl' ", ' fl%, L/ dOS'SS%E UbX Wa V]bYX fhl' "+' fl%, L/  
dOS'SS%E g VmdYg cZ 58< 8 'UbX a cfY gY YfY gra dca g cZ g VWU  
d\cV]Ufhl' 'S' fl%, L/d1'S'SS L" 5 'non-signif cant hfYbXk Ug bchXZf  
[fYUf' gY Y]m cZ hY ]bUfYb] Yg VmdYcZ 58< 8 'fHUY' E" Cb' hY



