

Bioterrorism Agent and New Tool for Monogenic Auto Inflammation

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Introduction

Recently discovered hereditary diseases known as monogenic

A frequent shoulder condition known as frozen shoulder (FS)

that represent the progression of fibrosis from spontaneous resolution to capsular inflammation and fibrosis. The origin, pathophysiology, natural course, and best course of treatment for FS, however, are still up for debate. According to arthroscopic and imaging studies, the glenohumeral joint's capsular tissue, which includes the rotator interval, is a key pathogenic location. It defined FS as the result of fibrosis and inflammation [3]. Early on, a synovial hyperplasia with enhanced vascularity manifests, and the subsynovium and synovium of capsular tissue gradually fibrose. In inflammatory synovitis and capsular fibrosis follow the immunological reaction that causes this illness to start. Although the macroscopic and histological characteristics of capsular contracture are well established, the underlying pathophysiological process is still not fully understood. Recently, a lot of work has gone towards developing an immunological response for FS, including inflammation mediators. Recent years have seen a growth in the field's understanding of the pathophysiological mechanisms underlying FS [4]. The pathophysiological processes that underlie FS include capsular fibrosis and inflammation that are mediated by inflammatory cytokines, growth factors, enzymes, and matrix metalloproteinases (MMPs). A matrix of type I and type III collagen containing fibroblasts

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into more potent treatments. Additionally, a number of nonhereditary multifactorial in ammatory disorders that have clinical features with monogenic AIDS and may have an auto in ammatory origin may also be treated with a biologic treatment strategy, opening up new possibilities on the medical front lines.