



Fgxgnqr o gpv"qh"Rctgpvcn"Mpq y ng f i g."Cwkvwfg"cpf"Rtcevkeg"Swguvkqppc ktg  
Tgictfkpi"Fghgecvkqp"cpf"Eqpuvkrcvkqp"kp"Vjck"Ejkntf tgp

Termpong Dumrisilp<sup>E</sup> and Chutima Tanwarawutthikul

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## Abstract

**Background:** Ø }&{ [ ]&[ ]•ç]æ[ ] i• æ &[ { [ ] ]! [ à ] ^{ à } &@i@!@ [ l è V @ ] æ ! c o ^ { à } ] à ^ { à } • c æ ) à i } \* [ - à ^ { à } &ç[ ] ) æ &[ ]•ç]æ[ ] i } &@i@!@ ^ { à } ) æ ^ { à } c o ^ { à } ] ! c ^ { à } ] à ^ { à } &ç[ ] ) à ^ { à } !

**Objective:** V@<sup>0</sup> 算 { [-@i] ^{+^0} & @ i c [ \hat{a}^c \hat{g}^c ] [ ] ] @ { } S } [ , ^{+^0} ^{+^0} @ E c c ^{+^0} @ E ^{+^0} ] @ U ! @ & c & @ C S @ E U D ^{+^0} & c [ ] ] @ { } S }

**Conclusions:** V@ $\wedge$   $\hat{A} \wedge C \wedge [ ] \wedge A \wedge \sim \wedge \neg C [ ]$   $\Rightarrow$   $\wedge$   $\sim$   $\wedge$  F  $\vdash$   $\wedge$  { $\sim$  @  $\wedge$  { $\wedge$  } } ; { $C \wedge A \wedge \sim [ [ * \wedge ] \wedge C ] \wedge \sim \vdash$  V@ $\wedge$   $\sim$  A }  $\star$  { $\wedge$  }

Kpvtqfwevkqp

Hwpevkqpcn" eqpuvkrcvqk" ku" c" eqo oqp" rgfkcvtk" rtqdng o" vjcv  
crtqzk o cvgn" chhgevu" 3" kp" 32" ejkntftgp" yqtnfy kfg" J3\_0" Ejkntfjqqf  
eqpuvkrcvqk" ku" ejctcevgtk|gf" d" dqvjtguo qg" cpf" g o d c t t c u k p i  
u{ o rvq o u" uwej" cu" uvq o cej" cejg." fgetgcugf" crrgvkg" cpf" fkhhkewnv  
uvqqnkpi." y jkej" pgicvkgxgn" ko rcev" rj {ukecn" cpf" o gpvcn" j gcnv j" qh  
ejkntftgp." rctgpcn" ucvkuhecvkqp" cpf" j gcnv j" ectg" equvu0

Vjg "tgeqipkvkqp" qh "fghgecvkqp" rtqdqgo "cpf" eqpuvkrckvqp" okijv kphnwpgpe" jgnr/uggmki" dgjcxkqf" Oqtqgxgt." gctn{" kpvgtxgpvqp" hqt eqpuvkrckvqp"ku"cuuqekcvgf" ykjv" c"dgwgt"nqpi"vgt o" qweq o gl" J qy gxgt. ocp{" uwvfkgu" ujqygf" rctgpvcn" o kuecqegrvkapu" cdqww" fghgecvkqp" cpf eqpuvkrckvqp"kp"ejknftgp" o c{"fgnc{"uggmki" o gfkcn"ectg"}]4/6/0

C" tgnkcdng" cpf" xcnkf" kpuvtw o gpw"ku"ko rqtvcpv" hqt" cuuguu kpi "MCR" qh  
rctgpv" cdqww" fghgecvkqp" cpf" equpuvkrcvkqp" kp" ejknftgp" Vq" vjg" dgw" qh  
qwt" mpq yngf g." vjgtg" ku" kpuwhkekge { " qh" uvcpfcfk|gf" vqqnu" hqt  
o gcuwtkpi " rctgpvcn" MCR" kp" vjku" hkgnf" Vjwu" vjg" qdligevkxgu" qh" qwt" uwf {  
ygtg" vq" fgxgnqr" xcnkf" cpf" tgnkcdng" swgukqppcrtg" vq" cuuguu" MCR" co qpi  
Vjck" rctgpv" tgictfkpi" fghgecvkqp" cpf" equpuvkrcvkqp" kp" ejknftgp" Vjg

Rj cug"3<"S wguvkqppcktg"fgxgnqr o gpv

V jg" cwj qtu" fgxgnqrgf "MCR" swgukqppcktg" tgcvgf "vq" fghgecvkqp" cfp" eeqpuvkrcvpq" kp" ejknftgp" chvgt" tgxkg y kpi" vjg" nkvgcwtg" qp" mpqyngfig." cwkvwfg." cfp" rtcevkeg" qh" rctgpv" y kvj" eeqpuvkrcvgf" ejknftgp" V jg" ugcte jgu" hqt" ctvkengu" y gtg" eeqpfwevgf" kp" vjg" RwdOgf" gngevtqpk" fcvcdeg" y kvj" vjg" hqmny kpi" mg{ y qtfu" - fghgecvkqp" . eeqpuvkrcvkqp" . ejknftgp" . rgfckvtkeo" . mpqyngfigo" . cwkvwfgu" cfp" rtcevkegol" Cm" kvg o u" fkutkdwvgf" kp" vjtgg" fq o ckpu" cfp" ueqtkpi" hqt" tgurqpu" vq" swgukqpu" y gtg" ug i t g i c v g f " d { " g c e j " f q o ckp" 0

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É Vjtg "ejqkeg" kvg o u "kp" vjg "mpqyng f i g" f q o ckp "3" o ctm "y cu" ikxgp "hqt  
 gxgt { "ðeqttgevö" cpy y gt "cpf" q "o ctm "y cu" ikxgp "hqt" gxgt { "ðkpeqttevö  
 cpy y gt  
 É Hkxg "rpkpv" Nkmgtv "kvg o u" kp "vjg" cvkvwfg "f q o ckp "vjg" tgurqpu "vq  
 uvcv o gpv "y gt "ecvg i qt k | gf "wukpi "Nkmgtv "uecng "tcp i kpi "htq o "2" vq "6  
 dcug "qp "vjg "ngxgn "qh "ci tgg o gpv "vq "vjg "uvcv o gpv u  
 É Fkej qv o qwu "kvg o u" kp "vjg" rtcevkeg "f q o ckp "vjg" tgurqpu  
 tgrtgugp kpi "rqukvxg "rtcevkegu "y gt "ueqtf "cu" 3" cpf "pgicv kxg  
 rtcevkegu "y gt "cu" 20

### Rj cug "4 < Eqpvpgpv "xcnf cvkqp "qh "vjg "swguvkqppc ktg

Vjg "swguvkqppc ktg "y cu" tgxkg y g f "kpfgrgpfgpvn "d { "c "rcpgn "qh "7  
 rgfkvtke "icvutqgpvgtqnq i kuvu "Vjg "gzrgtvu "gxcnwcvf "gcej "kvg o "d { "vjg  
 KQE 0

Y jgt.

$$\text{IOC} = \frac{\sum x}{N}$$

P ? Pwo dgt "qh "rgfkvtke "icvutqgpvgtqnq i kuvu

T?Tcvkpi " \*3." 2." /3+" qh "kvg o "cu" c " o gcuwtg "d { "rgfkvtke  
 icvutqgpvgtqnq i kuvu "]7\_0

Kp "gcej "kvg o "vjg "gzrgtvu "icxg "c "tcvkpi "qh "3 "hqt "tgcn { "o gcuwtkpi "vjg  
 cwtkdwvg ." /3 " hqt "pq "engctn { "o gcuwtkpi ." qt "2 "hqt "vjg "wpengct "vjg  
 gzrgevgf "cwtkdwvg "Vjg "swcnkhkgf "kvg o u "uj qwnf "jcxg "vjg "KQE "gswn "vq  
 qt "itcvg "vjcp "20720

### Rj cug "5 < Kpvgtpcn "eqpu kuv gpe { "qh "vjg "swguvkqppc ktg

C "ugnh/cf o kpkuvgtg f "uwtxg { "y cu "eqpfwevgf "c o qpi "322 "rctgpv u "Vjg  
 uwdlgevu "y gt "tgswgwgf "vq "tgurqpf "vq "vjg "MCR "swguvkqppc ktg "Vjg  
 eq o rmgvgpnu "qh "vjg "swguvkqppc ktg "y cu "gpuwtg "d { "vjg "kpxguvki cvqf  
 Etqpdcej ) "c n r j c "eqghhkekgpvu "y cu "wugf "cu "c " o gcuwtg "qh "kpvgtcpn  
 eqpu kuv gpe { "qh "vjg "swguvkqppc ktg "vjcv "fgrkevgf "vjg "tgmkcdknv { "qh "c "ugv "qh  
 kvg o u "eqpegtkpi "vjg "mpqyng f i g "cvkvwfg "cpf "rtcevkeg

Y jgt.

$$n / \sum s^2 (X_i)$$

p ? Pwo dgt "qh "kvg o u

u 4 "Zk+? Xctkcppeg "qh "gcej "kvg o

u 4 " [ + Xctkcppeg "qh "vqvcl "ueqtf

Vjg "Etqpdcej ) "c n r j c "eqghhkekgpvu "tcp i g f "htq o "2 "vq "302 "y kj i jgt  
 xc n wgu "fgpqv kpi "kpetcugf "tgmkcdknv { "Xc n wgu "nguu "vjcp "207 "y gt  
 kpfkcvkxg "qh "wpceegrvcdng "tgmkcdknv { "]8.9\_0

### Rctvkekrepvu

Kp "r j cug "5 ."uwdlgevu "kpenwf g f "rctgpv u "y kj "ejknftgp "c i g f "2/37 { gctu  
 rtgugpv kpi "vq "rgfkvtke "fgrctv o gpv "qh "Dj w o kdnq "C fwn { c fgl "jqrkvn.  
 Dcp i mqn ."Vjckncpf ."dgv y ggp "Qevqdgt "4243 "cpf "Ugrvg o dgt "42440 "Cnn  
 y gt "dg "cdng "vq "tgcf "cpf "wpfgtuvcf "vjg "swguvkqppc ktg "Yg "gzenwfgf  
 rctgpv u "y j q "jcf "xkuwcn "k o rct o gpv "cpf "o gpvcl "fkuqtf g

### Uvcvkuvkecn "cpn { uku

Uvcvkuvkecn "cpn { uku "y cu "rgthqt o g f "wukpi "URUU "uqh v y ctg "xgtukqp  
 45020 "Yg "fguetkdgf "fg o qitcrjke "ejctcevgtkuvkeu "wukpi "fguetkrkvxg  
 uvcvkuvkeu "uvej "cu "vjg "o gcp "hqt "eqpvkpwqwu "xctkcdngu "cpf "htg swgpe { "hqt  
 ecvg i Mtket R Adtkd Qlq6% €



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