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Effect of Antioxidant Rich Spices, Clove and Cardamom Extracts on the Metabolic Enzyme Activity of *Labeo rohita*

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Abstract

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was added, the contents were thoroughly mixed. A $\,$ er 10 minutes, the OD was recorded at 540 nm against blank.

Total protein of each tissue sample was estimated by Bradford method [34]. Aliquots (20 μ l) of the sample were taken in a dry test tubes and the volume was raised to 1 ml by adding distilled water. To this was added 250 μ l of NaOH and 5 ml of Bradford reagent (100 mg coommassie blue G250 I 50 ml 95% ethanol mixed with 85% phosphoric acid and made to 1 L). e content were mixed on a cylomixer and allowed to stand for 5 minutes. e absorbance was taken at 595 nm and plotted onto the standard curve to obtain the total protein content of the tissue sample [34]. e standard curve was made using bovine serum albumin (BSA) as the standard.

e data were expressed as average mean \pm standard error (SE). Statistical analysis of data was done by one-way analysis of variance (ANOVA) followed by Duncan Multiple Range Test (DMRT). e levels of signi cance were expressed at 5% (P<0.05).

SOD activity of liver was higher than the gill. e highest activity was observed in the control group and the lowest activity was observed in Cl-0.5 group both in liver, gill and serum (Table 1). Similarly, highest catalase activity was observed in the control group and the lowest activity was observed in Cl-0.5 group.

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In muscle highest activity (p<0.05) was observed in the control group and the lowest activity was recorded in cl-0.5 g. In liver highest activity (P<0.001) was found in the control group and the lowest activity was recorded in cl-0.5 g group. ere was no signi cant di erence between Cl-1.0 g, Cd-0.5 g, Cd-1.0 g, CC-0.5 g and CC-1.0 g (Table 2). In the muscle the highest MDH activity (P<+0.001) was observed in the control group and the lowest activity was observed in Cl (0.5%) group. In liver the highest MDH activity was observed in the control group and the lowest activity was observed in Cl (0.5%) group (Table 3).

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Highest G-6-Pase value of liver was recorded in the control group

	Serum	Liver		Treatments
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and the lowest value was recorded in Cl-0.5. ere was no signi cant di erence between Cl-1.0, Cd-0.5 and Cd-1.0 (Table 4). Highest activity of G-6-PDH was recorded in Cl-0.5 which is signi cantly di erent from all the other groups. e lowest activity was recorded in the control group (Table 5).

In the muscle the highest activity of ALT was observed in control group which is signi cantly di erent from all other groups and the lowest activity was recorded in Cl-0.5. In the liver the highest activity was observed in control group and the lowest activity was recorded in

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with clove and cardamom e ectively decreased liver enzyme levels in the serum. is can be attributed to the presence of antioxidant in clove and cardamom which contain phenolic compounds that can act by scavenging free radicals. In addition, clove and cardamom extract may inhibit the biotransformation of ethanol to acetaldehyde and consequently decreases ROS formation and consequently have protective function. e decline in ALT in treated sh in this study may be due to the fall in the rate of synthesis of glycogen resulting from the low metabolic demands [52] and a decrease in metabolic transport e preventive e ect of clove on the stress induced biochemical changes indicating its anti-stress activity. e e e ect of clove may be due to its e ect on the central nervous system or endocrines and it may also be due to its antioxidant e ect as antioxidants are known to prevent stress induced damage due to generation of free radicals.

$$C_{11}$$

It is known that anti-oxidants can be bene cial for the prevention of stress induced pathological changes. Clove extract may be responsible for prevention of oxidative related diseases due to the presence active compound eugenol. e exact mechanism by which clove produces its anti-stress activity is not fully understood, however, it is understood that the antioxidant activity of clove buds might contribute at least in part to its anti-stress activity.

Acknowledgement

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