Efficacy Trial of an Innovative Group Theories and Practices and Body Image Academic Initiative for College Students

Moria Golan^{1*} and Wiessam Abu Ahmad²

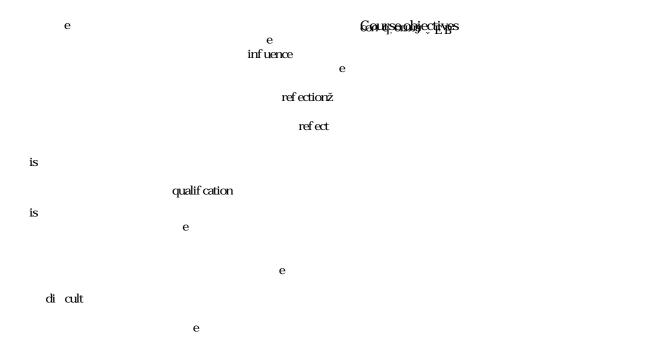
¹Program of Master in Nutritional Sciences, Department of Sciences, Tel Hai Academic College, Israel

²Braun School of Public Health, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

*Corresponding author: Moria Golan, Program of Master in Nutritional Sciences, Department of Sciences, Tel Hai Academic College, Moshav ganey hadar, Mobile post soreq 7683, Israel, Tel: 972-547240330; Fax: 97289348798; E-mail: Moria.golan@mail.huji.ac.il

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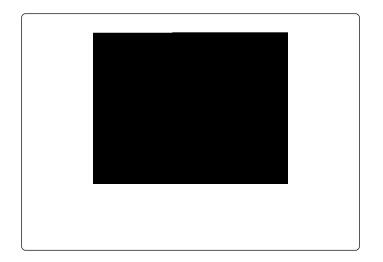
Methods

Study design and ethical standards

| 9 | Group leading approaches and coping with contract violation | Mindfulness, self-regulation techniques. | Monitor the usage of self-care activities and self-regulation strategies used during this week. |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 10 | Facilitators skills | Mirror exposure training | Self-monitoring of body image and perceptions during the week |
| 11 | Participants' resistance | Mirror exposure training | Practice mirror exposure at home and report on its impact. |
| 12 | Addressing resistance | Creating self-body contour | Choose pictures of yourself from different ages and explore the main values that were important to you at each age |
| 13 | Closing up | Where you are today on the body image scale and what are your plans for the future? Good-bye letter to the group. | |

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| Measurement | Cut-off points and comparison means for classifying scores | Intervention group N=72 | Control group N=65 | р |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| Self-esteem (Rosenberg scale) | Score of 20 or more=extremely high (Yager et al.) [8] | 23.57 (4.8) | 23.55 (5.4) | p=0.98 |
| Body Appreciation Scale (BAS) | 3.46 (0.76) (Kosmidou et al.) [21] | 3.65 (0.75) | 3.43 (0.7) | p=0.13 |
| Body Image States Scale (BISS) | 5.11 (1.10) | 5.10 (0.54) | 5.09 (1.3) | p=0.12 |
| Body Shape Preoccupation (BSQ-34) | Score <80- no shape concern 80-110-mild concernOver 140- marked concern (Coyne et al.) [22] | 78.5 (34.6) | 80.6 (33.2) | p=0.41 |
| Body Esteem Scale (Mendelson) | 2.33 (0.61) (Kosmidou et al.) [21] | 2.13 (0.64) | 2.11 (0.7) | p=0.56 |
| Mean EDI scores | Danish population (Rouveix et al.) [18] population (Avalos et al.) [17] | - | - | - |
| dierentes | 3.76 (5.5) | | | |
| EDI2_Drive for thinness | 5.1 (5.61) | 4.48 (5.16) | 4.93 (6.1) | p=0.65 |
| | 0.8 (2.1) | | | |
| EDI2_Bulimia | 1.86 (2.9) | 1.6 (2.5) | 1.8 (3.5) | p=0.67 |
| | 8.78 (8.2) | | | |
| EDI2_ Body dissatisfaction | 8.29 (7.64) | 6.5 (6.6) | 6.25 (6.7) | p=0.83 |
| | 2.22 (4.1) | | | |
| EDI2_Iniffectiveness | 3.43 (4.33) | 2.26 (3.9) | 2.5 (3.7) | p=0.63 |
| | 2.81 (3.4) | | | |
| EDI2_Perfectionism | 5.66 (3.93) | 6.38 (4.2) | 5.12 (3.8) | p=0.77 |
| | 1.63 (2.7) | | | |
| EDI2_Distrust | 4.03 (3.5) | 2.19 (2.8) | 1.68 (2.0) | p=0.24 |
| | 3.0 (3.9) | | | |
| EDI2_Introceptive awareness | 4.05 (4.42) | 3.20 (3.7) | 3.65 (3.4) | p=0.49 |
| | 2.4 (2.9) | | | |
| EDI2_Fear of growing | 5.9 (4.0) | 3.0 (3.15) | 3.49 (3.3) | p=0.38 |
| | 2.31 (3.8) | | | |
| EDI2_Asceticism | 5.4 (3.58) | 2.34 (2.3) | 2.69 (2.7) | p=0.38 |
| | 1.8 (3.3) | | | |
| EDI2_Impulsiveness | 4.0 (4.66) | 1.97 (3.3) | 2.03 (3.1) | p=0.91 |
| | 2.54 (3.2) | | | |
| EDI2_Lack of confidence | 3.11 (3.44) | 2.0 (2.4) | 1.98 (2.5) | p=0.97 |
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Discussion

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