



-RXUQDO RI &OLQLFDO 'LDEHWHV

&DVH 5HSRUW

2SHQ \$F

&JHIUZ 4JY :FBST %VSBUIPO PG 5ZQF %JBCF

-RJVHI)RYHQ\

'LDEHWHV 2XWSDWLHQW 'HSDUWPHQW 3HWHUI\ 6DQGRU +RVSLWDO &OLQLF DQG 0DQQLQJHU -HQR 1DWLRQ

&RUUHVSRLQLQJ\RXWKR\RYHQ\ 'LDEHWHV 2XWSDWLHQW 'HSDUWPHQW 3HWHUI\ 6DQGRU +RVSLWDO &OLQLF
%XGDSHVW +XQJDU\ 7HO (PDLO M IRYHQ\#JPDLO FRP

5HFHLYHG6885WHPEHU \$FFHSWHG250WVHU 3XEOLVKHGFOURVEHU

&RS\ULJKW)RYHQ\ - 7KLV LV DQ RSHQ DFFHVV DUWLFOH GLVWULEXWHG XQGHU WKH WHUPV RI WKH &OLQLF
GLVWULEXWLRQ DQG UHSURGXFWRQ LQ DQ\ PHGLXP SURYLGHG WKH RULJLQDO DXWKRU DQG VRXUFH D

\$EVWUDFW

7KH FDVH VWXG\ IRFXVHV RQ D ZRPDQ ZKR OLYHG IRU \HDUV VKH ZDV LQVXOLQJ
EHHQ WUHDWHG E\ D VLQJOH SK\VLFLDQ WKH DXWKRU IRU RYHU \HDUV 6KH ZDV
RI ILYH +HU GLDEHWHV ZDV ILUVW WUHDWHG ZLWK UDGLG DFWLQJ LQVXOLQJ WKUH
SURWDPLQH]LQF LQVXOLQJ RQFH GDLO\ ZKLOH ODWHU RQ SRUN WKHQ KXPDQ FU
PL\WXUH RI UDGLG DFWLQJ DQG 13+ LQVXOLQJ IRU WKH ODVW \HDUV 7KH UHDFR
WKDW WKH SDWLHQW REVHVVLYHO\ LQVLVWHG RQ D RQFH GDLO\ LQVXOLQJ GRVH I
HDFK LQVXOLQJ 7KH FRQWLQXRXV RYHUGRVH RI D VLQJOH LQVXOLQJ IRU GHFDGH
DOPRVW GDLO\ ZLWK FRQVHTXHQW KLJK IOXFWXDWRQV LQ EORRG JOXFRVH OHY
SRODULPHWHU IURP WKH PLG WKLUWLHV WR WKH VL\WLHV WKHQ XVHG WHVW VW
EORRG JOXFRVH VHOI WHVWLQJ +HU +E\$ F OHYHOV KDYH EHHQ DURXQG PPR
GHYHORS UHWLQRSDWK\ RU QHSKURSDWK\ RQO\ VHYHUH QHXURSDWK\ FDXVHG FR
DGGLWLRQ KHU YLVLQJ FRQWLQXHG WR GHWHULRUDWH GXH WR DJH UHODWHG G
PHGDOLVW)RU WKH ODVW WZR PRQWKV RI KHU OLIH VKH JDYH SHUPLVVLRQ IRU
+HU GHDWK ZDV FDXVHG E\ P\RFDUGLDO LQIDUFWLRQ

.H\ZRUGM\$H 'LDEHWHV 2QFH GDLO\IRU WKHOLQJLQWURIPK\SRROJFHPLD ZKLFK KL
GLDEHWHV GXUDWLRQ GXH WR D WKHQ GDLO\HRSYDWHGRQW EDVLRQ

&DVH 5HSRUW

H SDWLHQW ZDV ERUQ LQ WR D ZHDWK\ PLGGOH FODV\ DPLQ\ IURP SRVWJUD
%XGD %HIRUH VKH ZDV ERUQ KHU PDWHUHQDO +RYSWDO %XGDSHVW GLDEHWHV
SUREDEO\ RI GLDEHWLF NHWRDFLGRVLY\ KHUVHW WKH SDWLHQW DW WKH HPHQURV
ZHUH QRW ORQJ OLYHG 6KH ZDV GLDJORVHG ZLWK GLDEHWHV LQ +HU WKH DJH
RI)YH+HU FRQGLWLRQ ZDV LPPHGLDWHO\ WUHDWHG DW WKH LDEHWHV 2XWSDWLHQW
FUHJXODUG LQVXOLQJ ZKLFK ZDV DGPLQLVWHG WUHDWHG WUHDWHG WUHDWHG
PLG WKLUWLHV KHU IDWKHU SXUFKDVHG D WKLW LPH SRODULPHWHU DQG WKH XULV
FROOHFWHG LQ WKUHH IUDFWLRQV ZDV 6KH ZDV WKLW ZLPPPLQJ DQG VNDWLQJ 6KH
UHVW RI KHU OLIH 6KH KDG D OHDQ ERG\ 6XEFXWDQHRXV IDW ZDV DOPRVW
FRPSOHWHO\ DEVHQW H\FHSW IRU WKH RQH SDOP VL]HG DUHD RQ WKH DQWHULR
VXUIDFH RI WKH WKLJKV ZKHUH LQVXOLQJ ZDV DOZD\ DGPLQLVWHUHG

6KH PDUULHG LQ +HU KXVEDQG DGRUHG KHU DQG EDVLFDOO\ GHYRWHG
KLV OLIH WR KHU %HIRUH KLV GHDWK LQ WKH HDUO\ dV KH VDLG KH KDG EHH
VOHHSLQJ KDOI DZDNH IRU GHFDGHV KROGLQJ KLV ZLIH V KDQG ZDWFKLQJ RXW

}UWVQ +XQJDU\ WR UHFHLYH WKH -F
DZDUG IRU KHU DFKLHYHPPHQW LQ OLYLQJ
GLDEHWLF FRPSOLFDFWLRQV IRU PRUH WK

UHDVRQ IRU WKH FRQVHQW RI KHU GRFWRU ZDV WKDW WKH KRXU GXUDWLRQ R

&LWDW\ RQHQL - (LJKW\ 6L[<HUV 'XUDWLRQ RI 7\SH 'LDEHWHV 0HOOLWXV - &OLQ 'L

3DJH RI

HSLGHPLRORJ\ RI GLDEHWHV FRPSOLFDFWLRQV LVVWXSDNRUFRUWRUHLVJHWHHDLHDSUW RI
\$JHLQJ :HOOG &RUYLQD 3XEOLVKLQJ +RXVH
1HHO -9 'LDEHWHWKPHQRWWSH \$UHQSURJUH]LHU - 3LWDLQDGR -& 0DL 6 HW DO
GHWULPHQWDO E\ fSURJUHVVg" \$PHULFDQ -RIRUQDGRIDQDQLVHGRHWLFWLWLOLHQFH UHVRXU
6HEDV\ 6LDCR\ LH: DQ \$7 :DOVK .0 3XFD \$ HWDOVK
*HQHWLF VLJQDWXUHV RI H[FHSWLRQDO ORQJHYLW\ LQ KXPDQV 3ORV 2QH