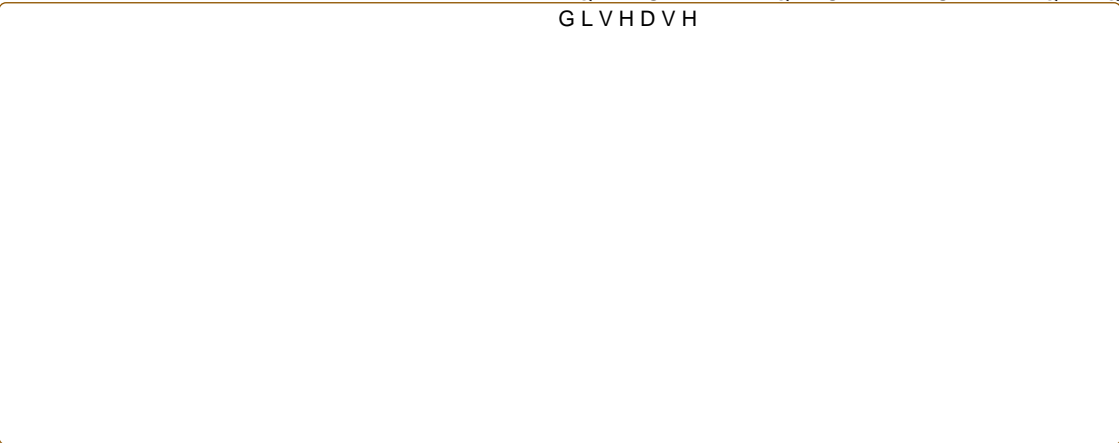


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&HQWHU IRU ,PPXQRORJ\ 0LFURELDO 'LVHVDH \$OEDQ\ 0HGLFDO &ROOHJH \$OEDQ\ 1< 86\$  
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ODERUDWRULHV KDQHYXWLRJFHOO EDVHG PRGHV DV WRROV WR SUREH WKH QD  
LQWHUDFWLRQV DLUWHU UVUVW XVHV RI WKLV PRGH VXJJHVWHG WKDW PDPPI  
EDFWHULXP SULQFLSDOO\ WKURXJK 7/5. WLD VHG NHVDR NRGX VVHV VSRQWLEDOOXO  
,/ DQG ,)1 2WKHUV XVHG WKLV PRGH LQ FRQFHUW ZLWK D YDULHW\ RI G  
FHOO LQWHUDFWLRQ DQG DDUHFWLRQ WKDVS UHVVHG WKH FHOXODU UHVSRO  
LQWHUDFWLRQ UDWKHU WKDQ RQH LQYROYLQJ  
GLVHVDH



.HIZRUGVXODUHPLD +RVW DGDSWDWL DQG SRQSKDJRF\SLHFHNDQ HSLWKHOLD  
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,QWURGXFWRQ F\WRSDVP EHIRUH LQGXFWRQ RI DXWR  
(vRUWR XQGHUVWDQG WKH PHFKDQLVPV  
)JUDQFLVHOOD)WXODUHDVUDP QHJDWLFBOLEKXWPHVYWKDW KDYH QRZ HYRO  
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SQHXPRQLF LQIHFWLRQV > @ +XPDQ YLUXOHQW VWUDLQV RI WKH EDFWHULD VXF  
DV 6FKX6 6 DUH FDSDEOH RI FDXVLQ DDUYHSHULPHQV DOWLRQ RI DV IHZ  
DV &HFKDUDFWHULVWLFV DV ZHOV DV EHLQJ HDVLO\ DHURVROLJHG KDYH  
FRQWULEXWEDVWRJDFWLRQHU VHOHFV ZHWHQWOPHDQVHODZEDOWRQXWVHPV V  
LQIHFWHG ZLWK )W JHQHUDOO\ GR QRWGHUWLDQGPWRPUHVKOWYH YHUVG DQW  
VXJJHVWLQJ D ODFN RI LPPXQH VWLFKQWLEDOH\ WKKHKSIDYWHUHD DQKXOHD  
LQFXEDWLRQ SHULRG LV WKHQ IROORZHG PRQRXWHHSIQHXPRQLF VRSWEDVDOVR VX  
F\WRNLQH UHVSQRVHFWLRQJH VWRNLQJH VWRNLQJH VWRNLQJH VWRNLQJH VWRNLQJH  
,/ ,/ DORQJ ZLWK ,/ DQG 7\*) • DQWLEHGHQW WKKH DUDSLGHVSRQVHV V  
SRLQWV LQGLFDWLQJ WKDW WKH EDFWHULXP LV DFWLYHO\ UHFRJQLJHG GXULQJ  
HDUO\ SKDVHV RI GLVHVDH > @ &RPPRQO\ XVHG ODE VWUDLQV LQFOXGH WKH  
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LQ YLWUR

JUDQFLVHOOD

QRYLFD ERWK RI ZKLFK FDXVH SRWHQWLDQO\ OHWKDO SQHXPRQLF  
GLVHVDH LQ D PRXVH PRGH )W LV FDSDEOH RI HYDGLQJ DQG UHSDFDWLQJ  
ZLWKLQ ERWK SKDJRF\WLF PDFURSKDJHV >0•@ DQG GHQGULWLF FHOOV >'&@



HW DO > @ IRXQG WKDW VHYHUDO PXWDQWV RI )W WKDW KDG EHHQ SRVWXODWH  
EH ODFNLQJ LPPXQRVXSSUHVLYH JHQHV > @ DOVR GLVSOD\HG  
FRPSURPLVHG VWUXFWXUDO LQWHJLW\ HYHQ ZKHQ JURZQ LQ %+,  
DXWKRUV VXJJHVWHG WKDW L JURZWK RI ZLOG W\SH )W LQ 0+% LQGXFHG  
PRUSKRORJLFDO DQG VWUXFWXUDO DEHUUDWLRQV VLPLODU LQ LPPXQRORJLFDO  
PDJQLWXGH WR WKRVH REVHUYHG IRU PXWDQW )W E\ WKH ORQDFN JURXS DQG  
LL WKDW WKH XWHURZQ%HQ IRUHQD EDVHG DVVD\V  
FRXOG EULQJ WKH UHVXOWV PRUHLVOR OLQH ZLWK WKRVH REVHUYHG  
,Q DGGLWLRQ WR WKH FRPSURPLVHG SK\VLORORJLFDO VWDWH RI WKH EDFWHULD  
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LQ YLQ\UHF WLRQ LQFUHDVHG WKH ELQGLQJ DQG XSWDNH RI /96 LQWR 0  
> @LEVELQGLQJ DQG XSWDNH ZDV UHGXFHG ZLWK KHDW LQDFWLYDWLRQ RI  
WKH VHUXP DV ZHOO DV WKURXJK SHUWXUEDWLRQ RI FODVV \$ VFDYHQJHU  
UHFHSWRU WR D W KM DO > @ DOVR VKRZHG WKDW WKH SUHVHQFH RI  
FRPSOHPHQW SURWHLQ & LQ VHUXP DQG FRPSOHPHQW UHFHSWRU &5  
RQ W UHVXOWHG LQ DQ LQFUHDVH RI 6 XSWDNH DQG D GHFUHDVH RI  
LQ~DPP FWRBNLQH SURGXFWLRQ OLN%O\ YLD ORZHU DFWLYDWLRQ RI 1)  
SDWKZD\VLJQ@FVQVCOOLQJ WKURXJK &5 ZDV VKRZQ WR  
LQKLELW 7/5 VLJQDSURLOQ~VDFUHDVH V7HV WR )W  
> @ :KHWKHU HQJDJHPHQW VQRIL &5~BPPDWRWKHU  
UHFHSWRU DOVR FRQWULEXDWLWLRQ~DRIIPDSURUGXFWLRQ RI WKH  
FIWRAEH

