

Abstract

Natural killer

Parasite

Toxoplasmosis gondii

Trypanosoma cruzi

Malaria species

Viruses

Cytomegalovirus

Parvovirus 819

Rubella

Herpes simplex

Varicella zoster

Bacteria

Gram Positive: Gram B *streptococcus, Listeria monocytogenes*

Rubella: *Gardnerella vaginalis, Esherichia coli, Chlamydia trachomatis*

Fastidious: *Leptotrichia amniomi*

28. Böckle BC, Sölder E, Kind S, Romani N, Sepp NT (2008) DC-SIGN+ CD163+ macrophages expressing hyaluronan receptor LYVE-1 are located within chorion villi of the placenta. *Placenta* 29 (2): 187–92.
29. Joerink M, Rindsjö E, Van Riel B, Alm J, Papadogiannakis N (2011) Placental macrophage (Hofbauer cell) polarization is independent of maternal allergen-sensitization and presence of chorioUha P9.