Indications of Total Ankle Replacement for Ankle Arthritis: The Evaluation of Quality of Life and Radiographic Findings

Chayanin Angthong*

Well-aligned and stable hindfoot

Good soft tissues conditions

No neurovascular impairment of the lower extremity

Bilateral ankle arthritis

Radiographic evaluation

Clinical evaluation

Previous fused subtalar or mid-foot joint

Classification

The author's classification

Description of grade/stage

- (1) No joint space narrowing but early sclerosis and osteophyte formation
- (2M) Narrowing of the joint space at medial gutter
- (2L) Narrowing of the joint space at lateral gutter
- (3M) Obliteration of the joint space at medial gutter with subchondral bone contact with or without advancement to the roof of the medial talar dome
- (3L) Obliteration of the joint space at lateral gutter with subchondral bone contact with or without advancement to the roof of the medial talar dome
- (4) Obliteration of the whole joint space with complete bone contact