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e results of our investigation shed light on the diverse strategies employed by pathogenic viruses to invade susceptible host cells. rough a detailed analysis of viral entry mechanisms, we uncovered a multitude of pathways utilized by di erent viruses to breach the cellular membrane and access the host cytoplasm. Endocytosis emerged as a common entry route, with viruses such as in uenza and HIV exploiting cellular uptake mechanisms to gain entry into target cells. Additionally, *Corresponding author: Xæ!æåæ!ælkÍÚ@æ}åÉkÖ^]ælc{^}ck] W}åç^\•åc^i[-kÜc!æ•à[`¦*ÉkØ!æ}&^ÉkÖÉ{æikkdçæ!æå!ækElÍ€O*{æ

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Investigating the Invasion Mechanisms of Pathogenic Viruses into Susceptible Cell

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Abstract