

# Eggn"Ukipcnkpi"qt"Eggn"Eq o o wpkecvkqpu"kp"Dkq/Ej g o kvt{

Tangfeng LV

**Corresponding author:** Tangfeng LV, Department of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine, Affiliated Jinling Hospital, Medical School of Nanjing University, Nanjing, 210002, Jiangsu, China, E-mail: lvtfeng@nju.edu.cn

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## INTRODUCTION

Kp"dkqnq i{"egnn"ukipcnkpi" \*egnn"ukipcnkpi"kp"Dtkvku j" Gp i nku j+ "qt" egnn eq o o wpkecvkqpu"ku" vj cv" vj g" cdknkv{"qh" egnm" vq" tgegkxg." rtqeguu." cpf vtcpu o kv"ukipcnu" ykv j" kvu" gpxktqp o gp"cpf" ykv j" kvugnh"kvu" c" hwpfc o gpvcn rtqrgtv{"qh"cmn"egnn"kp"gxgt" nkkxp i" qticpk o" nkmg" dcevgtkc." rncpnu."cpf cpk o cnu" Ukipcnm" vj cv" qtkikpcvg" htq o" qwuufg" c" egnn" \*qt" gzytcegnwnct ukipcnu"ctg" qhvgp" rj {ukecn" c" ipvnu" nkmg" o gejcpkcn" rtguwtg." xqnvcig. vgo rgtcvwtg." nkijv." qt" ejgo kecn" ukipcnu" \*glj0." uo cmn" o qngewngu. rgrvkfgu." qt" i cu+0" Ejgo kecn" ukipcnu" ctg" qhvgp" j { ftqrjqqdke" qt j { ftqrjknke" Eggn"ukipcnkpi"ecp" qeewt" qxgt"uj qtv"qt" hqpi"fkvcppegu."cpf cu" c" tguwn" ctg" qhvgp" encuuhkgf" cu" cwwqetkpg." lzwzctekpg." kpvtctekpg. rctctekpg." qt" gpfqetkpg" Ukipcnkpi" o qngewngu" ctg" qhvgp" u{pvjguk|gf htq o" xctkqwu" dkqu{pvjgkve" rcvj y c{u"cpf" tngcugf" vj tqwi j" rcuukxg" qt cevkgx" vtcpurqtvu." qt" o c{dg"htq o" egnn" fc o c{ig" Tgegrvqtu" rnc{"c"mg{ tqng"kp" egnn"ukipcnkpi"cu" vj g{jt" tgc f{"vq" fgvgev" ejgo kecn"ukipcnu" qt rj {ukecn"uvk o wnkl" Tgegrvqtu"ctg" igpctcm{"rtqvgkpu"nqecvgf"qp" vj g" egnn uwthceg"qt" ykv jkp" vj g" kpuufg" qh" vj g" egnn"nkmg" vj g" e{vqrnco o." qticpgnnu. cpf" pwengwu" Egnn"uwthceg" tgegrvqtu" wuwcml" dkp f" ykv j" gzytcegnwnct ukipcnu"qt" nki cpfu." y jkej"ecwugu" c"eqphqto c v kpcn" e"jcpig" ykv jkp" vj g tgegrvqtu" vj cv" ngcfu"kv" vq" kpkvkcvg" gp|{ oke" cev kxkv{"." qt" vq" qrgr" qt" enqug kqp" ejcppgn" cev kxkv{ " Uq o g" tgegrvqtu" fqp)v" eqpvckp" gp|{ o cke" qt ejcppgn/nkmg" f q o ckpu" dwv" ctg" kpuvgcf" nkpmgf" vq" gp|{ o gu" qt vtcpurqtvu}

Qv jgt" tgegrvqtu" nkmg" pwengct" tgegrvqtu" jcxg" c" urgekcn" o gejcpku o nkmg"ejcpkpi"vjk" FPC"dkpfpkpi"rtqrgtvku"cpf"egnnwnct"nqecnk|cvkqp"vq vj g" pwengwu" Ukipcn" vtcpufwevkqp" dg ikpu" ykv j" vj g" vtcpuhqto c v kqp" \*qt vtcpufwevkqp" qh" c" ukip" kpvq" c" ejgo kecn" qpg." y jkej" o c{" fktgevn{ cev kxkcvg"cp" kqp" ejcppgn" nki cpf/ivcgf" kqp" ejcppgn" qt" kpkvkcvg" c" ugeqpf o guugpigt" u{ug o" ecuefcfg" vj cv" rtqrcicvgu" vj g" ukipcn" vj tqwi j" vj g" egnn" Ugeqpf" o guugpigt" u{ug o u" ecp" c o rnkh{" c" ukip" ." fwtkpi" y jkej cev kxkcvg" qh" c" eqwrng" qh" tgegrvqtu" ngcfu" vq" o wnvkrng" ugeqpfct{ o guugpigt" dgkpi" cev kxkcvgf." vj gtgd{"c o rnkh{kpi" vj g" kpkvkcen"ukipcn" \*vjk hktu" o guugpigt" vj g" fgy pvtgo" ghggeu" qh" vj qug"ukipcnkpi"rcvj y c{u o c{"kpenwfg"cf flkvkpcn"gp|{ o cke"cev kxkcvg"nkmg"rtqvgqpi"vke"engcxcig. rjqrjqt{ncvkqp." o gyj {ncvkqp." cpf" wdkswkvp{ncvkqp" Gcej" egnn" ku rtqitco o gf" vq" tgrn{ "vq" urgekhe" gzytcegnwnct"ukipcn" o qngewngu."cpf"ku vj cv" vj g" dcuku" qh" fgxgnqr o gpv." vkuuwg" tgrckt." ko o wpkv{." cpf j q o gquvcuku" Gttqtu"kp"ukipcnkpi"kpvgtecvkqpu" o c{"ecwug" fkugcug" nkmg" ecpegt." cwwqko o wpkv{."cpf" fkcdgvgu" Oquv"egnn"ukipcn"ctg" ejgo kecn"kp

pcwtg" Kp" o wnvkegnwnct" qticpk o u." itqyv j" hcevqtu." jqt o qpgu. pgwtqvtcpu o kwgtu."cpf" gzytcegnwnct" o cvtkz" eq o rqpqpvu"ctg" c" pwo dgt qh" vj g" xctkqwu" uqtvu" qh" ejgo kecn"ukipcn"egnn" wug" Vj gug" uwdvcpcgu"ecp gztgv" vj gkt" ghggeu" nqecnm{"." qt" vj g{"eqwnf" vtcxgn" qxgt" nqpi" fkvcppegu" Cu cp" gzc o rng" . "pgwtqvtcpu o kwgtu"ctg" c" ecvg i qt {"qh"uj qtv/tcp i"ukipcnkpi o qngewngu" vj cv" vtcxgn" cetqiu" vj g" uo cmn" urcegu" dgy ggp" cfleegp pgwtqpu" qt" dgy ggp" pgwtqpu" cpf" o wueng" egnn" Qv jgt" ukipcnkpi o qngewngu" o wu" o qxg" o wej" hctv jgt" vq" uweeggf" kp" vj gkt" vct i gvu" Qpg gzc o rng" ku" HU J" ." y jkej" vtcxgn" htq o" vj g" o co o cnkcp" dtckp" vq" vj g qxct{." y jgtg" kv" vtii i gtu" gi" tgngcugl" Uq o g" egnn" cnuq" cpyu g o gejcpkcn"uvk o wnkl" hq" kpuvcpeg" "ugpuqt{"egnn" ykv jkp" vj g" umkp" cpyu g vj g" rtguwtg" qh" vqwej" y jgtgcu"uk o knct"egnn" ykv jkp" vj g" gct" tgcei" vq" vj g o qxg o gpv" qh" uqwpf" y cxgu" Cffkvkpcn{"."urgekcnk|g" f" egnn" ykv jkp" vj g jwo cp" u{ug o" fgvgev" ejcpigu"kp" xkvcn"ukip" kphqto c v kqp" vj cv" vj g" dqf{ wugu"vq"vcmg"ectg"qh" c"wpkhqto"ectfkce"nqcf0

Egnn"jcxg"rtqvgkpu"ecmngf"tgegrvqtu"v j cv"dkp f"vq"ukipcnkpi" o qngewngu cpf" kpkvkcvg" c" rj {ukqnq i kecn" tgurqpu" Fkhhtgtpv" tgegrvqtu"ctg" urgekhe hq" xctkqwu" o qngewngu" Fqrc o kpg" tgegrvqtu" dkp f" fqrc o kpg." kpuwlk