The Basics of Nanofabrication

| an fabia i | ni he: | a f eaing | ; ei h | fea e |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| hanginhisin eiliphyif | julaan dan hijib airlik | zi höt jäckhadhadhadhadhadhadhadhadhadhadhadhadhadh | anhliai ii iinlihiilimetia | Giberly anidat |

e f n⁴⁴annen al g al f nan fab i a i n i a hjie e n l finaller hgibbihanja hja ingridske en enigerheinin bi, lef hjær fig ¹⁴elir niskehista esenidajing

Key Nanofabrication Techniques

Se e al e hµni e a e e⁴, fab i a e nan ale maa e ial pn⁴. ¹leei e ,bea hµ⁴ iadegf ie⁴i fenerm afab li a i n aana⁴, -¹e finana⁴ab ial (na), a a he :

sun, i a ab, in le beaking bhefhátbátgelik détecinhjíngnatarihittig, emdathpogfaa b, inge atattiabhlenbhaih, bhe mainia i e⁴, high-efmaan e⁴le i eg, nan fabia i nall f he nin e⁴l aling ⁴l n fan i an⁴lin ega e⁴lii, lea⁴ling a⁴lan e in mai ele ni.

No provide the set of the set of

E. an fab i a i n i a^A an ing he le el muen fon e e ien la ell b a e ie , an^A e a a i 9]. in an e, nan e^A ma e ial h a an ma^A, nan i e , an^A ab n nan b e a e b eing in a e^A in la anel in ea e ligh ab i n an^A ene g n e i n e ien . Simila l , nan fab i a e^A ele ^A e an^A ma e ial a e b eing ^A e el e^A im e he e f man e fb a e ie an^A a a i .

E [[[] [[] [[] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [

Challenges and Future Directions

hile nan fab i a i n h l^A imamaen e maie, i fa e e e al hallenge. ne f he maaj i e i alabili ^A ing nan maae ial an^AAe i e na la ge alea a ea nab le emaain a igni an h ^Ale. he ma e, he e a e n e620 8333383800-8333877210388338 3234, 126 i283 a^A1283a23i21023 2008283885882238228863888083923, 832388 22338