

5D0XSklCH DOG CD0R[RCH E L W U J G U J V Z K H Q D G P I Q W M U H G W R
GRJ V Y I D E X F F D O P X F R V D F D X W H H F H W V D O D W R O D O G
V Z D O R Z I O J / (V D U H X O V W H G U J H K I E L M G O Z
E I R D Y D I D E I D W (G P I Q W M W R O R I C D O X S K I C H D O G C D O R [R C H I Q
S U R G U X I R U P F D X H G C R D G Y H U H H I H F W Z L W E I R D Y D I D E I D W
U D O J I O J I U R P Ž ! W ! f i ~ W R Z I O J P D U H G I P S U R Y P H O W R Y H U
W H R U D C E I R D Y D I D E I D W R I W H M F R P S R X C G V

; K H I Q Y W R S H U P H D E I D W R I D F \ F O R Y U Z D V I R X C G W E H S /
G H S H G H O V Z L W D O L C F U D V H I O I O [D O G S H U P H D E I D W
F R H I I E L H O V D W E R W S / H [W P H V ' S / Ž Ž D O G \$ \$. ~ D V
F R P S D U H G W R W H P I G I U D O J H Y D O H ' S / Ž Ā ! / \$ ~ D O G # / f i /

; K H C R Y H O W S H E X F F D O G R N D J H I R U P V I C F O G H E X F F D O D G K H M Y H
S D W K H V W E O W I I O V V P L R O G V ' R I O W H O W D O G J H O Y D O G
S R Z G H U V # ~ 9

7 D W K H F R O W W R I W R O P L O W W Z L W D O D T X F X V R O W R O R I
W H D G K H M Y H S R O P H U E H O J F D W W R O R I D O I P S H U P H D E O I
E D F N O J W H H V Z K I E K I V W H O F X W O R W H U H X L U H G R Y D O W K D S H
9 (C R Y H O P X F R V D O D G K H M Y H I I O F D O G C A L D F W O I
F R O W W O J R I D O D O R K R O E V R O W R O R I K G U R [\ O S U R S \ O
F H O O R V H D O G W U H R U J D O E D F L G V ; K H I I O Z K I E K I V D S S O H G W
W H R U D O P X F R V D O F D O E H U H D I C H G I Q S O F H I R U D W O D W A E I

Q WLV P HVRG~ DQSDVAK H[FISIHQW LCFQIGLOJ VEH GUXJ FRI
GLSHUHG IQ DO RUJ DQF VROHQADCG FRDVG ROAR D VHHWRI
UHQDVH QCHU (IVMU VROHQWYDSRLDVRQ D VLO QNHU RI VEH
SURMFMH EDFNOJ PDWJDO LV QP LQDVG ROAR VEH VHHWRI
FRDVG UHQDVH QCHU VV IRUP D QP LQDVA WQDMLV GLH FXMWR
IRUP SDVAKH VRI VEH GHMLHG VJ H DCG J HRP HAV

> DMU VROE QI LO UGHQWV GLVROH IQ Z DMU 716, DCG (70
DCG RAKHU DJ HQADUH GLVROLOJ IQ VADQEI VROHQWR DV VV
IRUP D FQDUVRQVRQ

-RQZ HG E\ ERV VEH VROVRQDUH P LQ HG

9HXQD VROVRQIQFDWQVD I LQ LV DCG DQZ HG VV GUX

-LQ LV FRDVG

+UXJ DCG H[FISIHQW DUH P LQ HG E\ NQHDGLOJ~ XVDQ Z DVRXW
VEH SUHMQFH RI DQ QXGV (IVMU VEH P LQ LOJ SURFW
PDWJDO LV RQD UHQDVH QCHU XQW VEH GHMLHG WIFQHW
LV DFKHYG' ; KH EDFNOJ PDWJDO LV VEH QP LQDVG DV
SUHMRXQ GHMUEHG B"Q > KQI VEH DUH RQD P LQRURUHYHQ
QR GLIHUQFHV IQ SDVAK SHURP DQFH EHV HHQ SDVAKH
IDEUFDVG E\ VEH VV R SURFMHV VEH VROHQW UHH SURFW LV
SUH HUHGH EHFQXV VEH

$$SI = \frac{(z^2 - W1)}{W1} \times 100$$

-RGLQJ HGGXUDQFH FDO EH
 GRCH E\ IRGLQJ WH SDVWKHV XSVW fifi WPHV ZLVK RXU
 EUHDNOJ/

; KHUPDO DCDQMLV WAG\ LV

DCG HROJ DVRO DWEUHDN LV HYDODVNG XVOJ D WQXOH
VVVVV -LP VNS Z LVK VHGIPHOJRO/RI " fi [ě fi PP DCG
Z LVKXVDCX YLVDOGH HFVFXVDCG SRVVRCHG EHV/HQ
V/R FOPSV VHSUDVNG E\ D GLVDCFH RI Ž FP/* QPSV
GHMJCHG VR VFXUH VHX SDVVK Z LVKXVFXVKIOJ LVGXVIOJ
VHX VVVVVKH QZ HUFOPV KHG VDVRODU DCG VHX VNSV
DUH SXQIG DSDVNE\ VHXSSHUFOPV PRYOJ DVD UDM
RI ě PPfMF XQVVKH VNS ! V W ě H

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