

Abstract

Plant-pollinator interactions are fundamental to the functioning and stability of many ecosystems. These interactions not only drive the reproduction of a wide range of plant species but also support the biodiversity of ecosystems by facilitating plant diversity and enabling various trophic levels to thrive. This manuscript explores the role of plant-pollinator interactions in maintaining ecosystem stability, focusing on how these interactions contribute to ecosystem services such as food production, genetic diversity, and habitat creation. The decline in pollinator abundance and the sustainability of many ecosystem services. We review the mechanisms by which these declines occur, including habitat loss, pesticide use, and climate change, and discuss the potential consequences for ecosystem stability and the provisioning of essential services. The study underscores the need for conservation strategies that protect pollinator populations and preserve plant-pollinator relationships to ensure ecosystem health and functionality.

Keywords: a - a ea ;E e d ;B i-
e ;E e e e ; a i e e ;C e a a e e

Introduction

a e f e a e e e i
b a i e e f a , i e , b i , a a ,
a i i . A e e , e , a a b e e , b e e ,
a i e , a e e a a i e e e a f a ,
i a a i i e e a e e e a f a a
e e d . a - a e a a e e e i e
f e a , a i e e a b e e a e a e a e
e f e i e e f , a a e e 2 . a
f a a e a e i b a e e e
i e f a a b e d i - a ,
a i e e a a i d i a e f e b e ,
e i a , a i e a a i e e i a f f i , e e ,
a i d a .

e d f e e , e f e e d f a e e
e a i e e f i b a e , e e i e i e
a i d i a e f a a i a e e 3 . a a a
a e i a b e e e a i e e e
f a e . e e , e e i e e a
a i e a - i e f a a d a i a i a ,
e i e e , a e a e , a i a e e e e a e a
e e e a . A a a i e e a e , a a
a f a e i e e e i e e i e ,
a e a i i e e e e b e e e a e e a ,
e a e a a e e e e f i d . a
e a e e e a a i e a - a e a
a i e e a e e e d 4 . e a e e e
a f a i e e f b i e a i e e e e
i e e , a f e a a e e a a e e e
a a i e a e a .

Materials and Methods

i e i e i a e e f i e a i e e e e ,
i e e a e f e , a a f e , a a i , a i
a a i a e , i e a i e e f a - a
e a e e e d 5 . D a a f e - a
a a i e b a e i i e e e a a e i a e e

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a i e e i b a e 7. e e e e e i e a e
 a e i e e , e a e i a i e , a i e a e i
 e e e e e a a e . a , e e e e
 i e e f e e i a - a e e b e i e a
 i , l e e a e l b i e , a i e i e i a a e e
 f e e a a a e 8. e l e e a a
 a a i e a b e e e a e , a a
 e e e a l e e i a a - e i a e i a . a
 a i a e , e i e i a a a e i e , a a
 f e e f , e e b e , a i . a a e e ,
 l e e a a a a e i e i a e i e
 e , e a i e i e e i e a i a b e e f e
 a e e . a e e a l e e a a e e i e ,
 a a a e e b e i e a e a i a e a b .
 e e f i l e e e a e f a -
 a e a a a e e e b 9 .
 a a e a f e e i e e f a
 b a f a e e e f i b a i e e e e
 a l e a e b e . A a a e
 l e e , e e e f b i e , f i e , a i
 e e e e e a e f i e i f a - a
 e a a e a i a a a l e f e a e e e a
 e e . F e a e , e b e a l e e i e a a
 f a e f i , e , a e e a a i e e e
 e f i a . e e , e f a i e i e e i e i
 a a f e e a e b a e e e b , e i e
 a a f e e l e a e e a a e a ,
 b a , a i a b e e a 10 . C e a e
 f i a e a a - f e i e e a
 b i a i a e i a .

Conclusion

a - a e a a e e a e f a i
 b f e e , i e e a e e e e a
 b i e , f i i , a i e a e e e . e
 e e e f a a e e e a a e a
 e e b a i e a b f a a e e .
 a f e a i e e e a a i e e e e a , e e e

e a a e e e l e i a e a b a ,
 e i e e a f e l e a i a e a e a i e
 e e e e f a - a e . a e e i
 e a e , b e a e e a f a
 l e e a i e e e e a e a e a a l e
 e e b .

Acknowledgment

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Conflict of Interest

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