

# Proof of Electoral Fraud by Electronically Generated Evidence

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#### **Abstract**

How diff cult is it to prove electoral fraud by using e-generated evidence? An election as a democratic process of the people choosing their Ho M Ho W Ý Ä

of establishing evic

**Keywords:** Admi, ibili ; E-gene a i n; E idence; P. f; Elec al f a d; Elec i n

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### Introduction

Elec nicall gene a ed e idence i de c ibed a a ca eg f e idence d ced b a c m e ; i i a pemen ha i admi, ible b i e f ec i n 34 f he E idence Ac 2011. Pi make i an e ce i n hea a e idence a ided b he ac e e f elec nic igna e e ec e a d c men ha al been ec gni ed b he E idence Ac in Nige ia. P i he ad en f he ne E idence Ac , elec nicall d ced e idence f ll ing e e al legal a g men e e de c ibed a le a hen ic, n iginal and ha i fell nde he cla i ca i n f hea a e idence.

e admi, ibili f e-gene a ed e idence ed ce, he b den a ie a e ing ce ain allega i n; i a e he ime f and a ie manda ed b la e hei ca e be nd n e nde ance f e idence. C n e all, e-gene a ed e idence ill be di, ec ed, bjec i, im fallega i n, n elec al f a d. A ke i, ef ll ing hej, c ncl ded e iden ial elec i n in Nige ia i he ca e falleged elec al fa d, he deci he ha elec al f a d en ail, h in endmen f hi iece i e-gene a ed e idence ld be ed e elec al mani la i n igging f e [1]. Nige ia ac ice he m l i- a and e che, ec e ball ing me h d in line i h i, dem c a ic mean, f ch ing a e e e n a i e. e e i n, n he mind f Nige ian, in ela i n hi, me h d f ing i, he he e l, g en f m i can be n, he he i i a an, a en me h d, if i i n a an, 📭 en en? If i be me h d can i be en, h can i be he e can be f nd in hi a icle.

# **Discussion**

## Electoral fraud and election petition

e ball i nge han he b lle -Ab aham Linc ln

Nige ia i a We African c n ac icing he dem c a ic, f g e nmen . In a dem c ac he e a e ce ain i lege, he le, and he ne being led enj . One f ch i ilege i f anchi e being e and be edf. I i he igh elec a e e en a i e. he igh i dem caic ce, i di ed he e he e a e ca e f elec al f a d in he e f mance f he ci ic d ie, f Nige ian ci izen, [2]. Elec al fadha, n a de ni i n h e e, b gene al kn ledge i efe he ce e elec i n mani la i n, eb ing, in a in f e he i e called igging. I he illegal in e fe ence i h he ce, fan elec i n aimed a inc ea ing he e fa a candida e ed cing he e fa i al candida e.

## **EChivreesi poori dilineg** Nægutth, **ds**raæll þTælhar 0.5 Ta 648350æpæ Tetmei i til spill dilizianv. Ø lærbe Gueriæyn

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Na i nal Elec al C mmi, i n (INEC), he inde enden b d e abli hed b he Elec al Ac i, e ed i h he e c c nd c and