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Mental health disorders, particularly depression, anxiety, and post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), are common in individuals with chronic pain.

## Social determinants of health

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## Stigma and its impact

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### Role of stigma in opioid overdose

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### Effectiveness of behavioral interventions

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### Discussion

### Integration of mental health and substance use treatment

### Addressing social determinants of health

### Reducing stigma to improve access to care