

DERXW ELRWHUURULVP DQG WR DOVR IRVW
WV XVH > @ %XW ZH%
\$V , ZURWH LQ WKHUH DUH WZR ZD\
FDQ UHVSRRG WR WKH WKUHDW RI ELRZH
2SHQ \$F\ DW\

(GLWRULDO

5HGXFLQJ WKH 'HPDQGLR HDSRQV

&ROLQ ' %XWOHU

)DFXOW\ RI +HDOWK 8QLYHUVLW\ RI &DQEHUUD \$XVWDOO
&RUUHVSRRGLQ &RDXKWRXWOHU 3URIHVVRU)DFXOW\ RI +HDOWK 8QLYHUVLW\ RI &DQEHUUD \$XVWDOO
5HF 'DWH \$XJ \$FF 'DWH \$XJ3XE 'DWHXJ
&RSULJKW %XWOHU &' 7KLV LV DQ RSHQ DFFHV
GLVWULEXWLRQ DQG UHSURGXFWRQ LQ DQ\ PHGLXP SURYLGHG WKH WKUHDW RI ELRZH
(GLWRULDO

)LVHHDUV DJR , SXEOLVKHG LQ WKH 'HPDQGLR HDSRQV
LQWK WKUHDW RI ELRORJLFDO ZHDSRQV E\ JHGXFHQJ LQREDO LQREDO WKH XVWDOO
'DWZDV EHIRUH WKH WHUURULVW DWWDENRQWKH \$RGLGHSWHPELHG WR JLYH
EHIRUH WKH LQYDVLQR RI ,UDT DQG EXHRSWKXODWRUHQDURQVHG 6F
,VODPLF VWDWH DQG RWKHU RUJDQL]DWLYH RYXFKDQV %RQ DQDP > @ WR ZDQ
DOVR EHIRUH FOLPDWH FKH DQWHHDPHU XGVDSDHUg RI
FRQ~LDFWLQH PDVV PLJUDWLRQ > @ DQG E\ HWHQVLRQ RI ELRORJLFDO
Z \$OWKRXXJK SRRUO\ DFFHSWHG E\ WKH PDMRULW\ GLVVLGHQW RSLQLRQV KD
ORQJ OLQNHG LQHTXDOLW\ ZLWK JOREDO DQWUHQJ &RQDO WHUURULWKH &RORJLFDO
LQ 6RXWK \$VLD > @

6WDWH YLROHQFH KDV LQ UHFHQW GHFDGHV DQG %WKH GHSOR\PHQW a DQG
SHUKDSV WKH GHYHORSPHQW a RI ELRORJLFDO ZHDSRQV EXW FDOZH EH YXUH
WKDW WKH GDUN WHFKQRORJLHV WKDW IRFDQW DWUHQDWRUHQRQV 66QRQV NS
LQFOXGLQJ WR URJXH VWDWHV DQG QRQVDPWH 'DFWRUV' DHTXDOLW\ SUHPELVFKD
PRQRSOLHV RI LQIRUPDWLRQ KDYH EHHQFLYNDWLQRQ RQDQ EKDQV DQG EXW DQ
VRPHWLPH E\ ZKROH WHPSODWHV JLYHQ RU WR OG WR DSKLWRORLQWKH YLROH
IURP DWRPLF VFLHQWLWV .DUO)XFKV WR (WLFQRZHQJLQ 86\$

3LQNHU > @ KDV DUJXHG IRUFHIXOO\ DQGHFK 85VLYHDFKWDW P3QH ZLWV1LQH
RI YLROHQFH KDYH GHFOLQHG (YHQ LI WKLV LV DQWUHQJLQYHQW 3H HVLV DQ
6\ULD DQG WKH ULVH RI WKH ,VODPLF VWDWH FKH FKH SWKXNDLQWLDWV DQ YLROH
XVHG E\ 3LQNHU LV QDUURZ H\FOXGLQJ RI WHUURULV LQ 6RXWK \$VLD HYDLVERG\
QDWXUH RWKHU VSHFLHV DQG IXWXUH JHQUDWLRQV > @ 2WKHU DVH OHV
FRQYLQFHG WKDW 3LQNHU DV RSWLPLV ZLOO EH VXVWDLQHG HYHQ IRU YLROHQ
DV FRQYHQWLRQDQWLVGHWURZLEHG VXSSRUW IRU WKH &OLPDWH FKDQWUHQURDQW
KSRWKHVLV WKDW FOLPDWH FKDQJH KDV SHRSOH 3DQFHG WKH VWDWH FKH FKH
6\ULD > @ \$V FOLPDWH FKH DQWHHDPHUHQDURQV DQGLVWULEXWLRQ WR (SLGHPLROR
LQHVLWDEOH - 'LIRQ DQG \$ * &DSRQ (GV \$18 3UHVV &D

'RQDOG +HQGHUVRQ ZKR KH DQWHHDPHUHQDURQV QDWLRQDO
VPDOOSR\ KDV FDOOHG IRU D ORQJ WHUP VROXWLRQ WR ELRZHDSRQV WKURXJK
HGXFDWLRQ RI WKH SXEOLF DQG SROLF\ PDNHUV E\ WKH PHGLFDO FRPPXQLW\

&LWDWLRQWOHU &' 5HGXFLLQJ WKH 'HPDQG IRU %LR :GDR LRQV - %LRWHUURU %LRGHI H

3DJH RI

*OHLFN :DWHU GURXJKW FROD-FLDWH\FLKD'QJHQ QDGG \$:RUOG ODGH 1HZ (OHDQRU
:HDWKHU &OLPDWH DQG 6RFLHW\ 8QLYHUVDO 'HFODUDWLRQ RI +XPDQ 5LJKWV
.HOOH\ &3 ORKWDGL 6 &DQH 0\$ 6HDJHU 5%XXVQKUL <'L[RQ -&QLPSRQH\$* HGV +H
FKDQJH LQ WKH)HUWLOH &UHVFHQW DQG 8S OHLFHWLWLRQV NRQ VRQH 7URFHQWOLFKH DQdV
GURXJKW 3URFHHGLQJV RI WKH 1DWLRQDO &FRODWHPEXWLQRI WRF (SLGHPSL RORJLFDQ 8QGH
a
+HQGHUVRQ '\$ %LRWHUURULVP DV D SXEOLF KHDOWK WKUHDW (PHUJLQJ
,QHFWRXV 'LVHVVHV