

4UVEZ PO 'BDUPST "TTPDJBUFE XJUI 3FQFBUFE
"OPOZNPVT 1BSUJDJQBOUT

0XUDNL. @QHNR2NDPXUD +
'HSDUWPHQW RI 1XUVLQJ)DFXOW\ RI +HDOWK -DSDQ &RVPRSROLWDQ 8QLYHUVLW\
,QVWLWXWH RI %LRPHGLFDO +HDOWK 6FLHQFHV +LURVKLPD 8QLYHUVLW\ -DSDQ
&RUUHVSRRGLQNDPWXKRU ,QVWLWXWH RI %LRPHGLFDO +HDOWK 6FLHQFHV +LURVKLPD 8QLYHUVLW\
KRNDPXUD#KLURVKLPD X DF MS
5HFHLYHG GDWH 1RY 'HFFHSHWG3&DOWKHHG GDWH
&RS\ULJKW 2NDPXUD + HW DO 7KLV LV DQ RSHQ DFFHVV DUWLFOH GLVWULEXWHG XQGHU WKH WHUPV R
XVH GLVWULEXWLRQ DQG UHSURGXFWRQ LQ DQ\ PHGLXP SURYLGHG WKH RULJLQDO DXWKRU DQG VRXU

\$EUVUDFW

2EMHFWLQJ WKHUH DUH VRRP *DPEOHUV \$QRQ\PRXV *\$ SDUWLFLSDQWV ZKR J
LQYHVWLJDWHG IDFWRUV WKDW GLIIHUHQWLDWH *\$ SDUWLFLSDQWV ZKR FDQ TXLW
7KH SXUSRVH RI WKLV VWXG\ ZDV WR LQYHVWLJDWH ZKHWKHU LQGLYLGXDOV ZKR S
DJDLQ DQG WR LGHQWLI\ WKH IDFWRUV WKDW ZHUH DVVRFLDWHG ZLWK WKRVH ZK

0HWKRGV 7KH VXEMHFWV ZHUH SDWKRORJLFDO JDPEOHUV ZKR KDG SDUWLFLS
WKH VXEMHFWV LQWR JURXS D JURXS ZKR KDG JDPEOHG DJDLQ DQG JURXS
DVVRFLDWLRQV ZLWK WKHLU EDVLF LQIRUPDWLRQ `D

\$JH \HDUV

!

0HDQ 6'

*HQGHU

ODOH

)HPDOH

7\SH RI JDPEOLQJ

