

Keywords: Eye anatomy; Ocular anatomy; Visual system; Cornea; Iris; Lens; Retina; Optic nerve; Refraction; Vision disorders

Introduction

The human eye is a marvel of biological engineering, often referred to as the window to the soul. It is our primary sensory organ for vision, allowing us to perceive the world around us in intricate detail. Eye anatomy is a complex and fascinating subject, as the eye's structure and function are finely tuned to capture, process, and transmit visual information to the brain [1]. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the intricate anatomy of the eye, from its outermost layer to its innermost workings. The eye is often referred to as the "window to the soul," and rightly so, as it serves as our primary organ for the sense of sight, enabling us to perceive and interpret the world around us. The intricate and highly specialized anatomy of the eye is a testament to the

cornea or lens, causing distorted and blurred vision.

Cataracts: Clouding of the eye's natural lens, leading to impaired vision.

Glaucoma: A group of eye diseases that damage the optic nerve, often due to increased intraocular pressure.

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