



Abstract Redoxbiology; Oxidative stress; Reactive oxygen species (ROS); Reactive nitrogen species (RNS); Cellular signaling

I Introduction

M Materials and Methods

C Results

M a ROS a RNS

Figure 1: Schematic representation of the Na/K-ATPase pump mechanism. The diagram shows the pump protein embedded in a cell membrane, moving sodium ions (Na+) out of the cell and potassium ions (K+) into the cell, using energy from ATP hydrolysis.

C

Figure 2: Schematic representation of the Na/K-ATPase pump mechanism. The diagram shows the pump protein embedded in a cell membrane, moving sodium ions (Na+) out of the cell and potassium ions (K+) into the cell, using energy from ATP hydrolysis.

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