

Trauma in Sub-Saharan Africa: Review of Cost, Estimation Methods, and Interventions

. "Lc o kg" F0" Cv gp. "Uvce { " I gtdgtke j. " Octm" Ucp fgtu. "

J w o c p k v c t k c p " F k u c u v g t " k p u v k v w v g. " Y j g c v q p " E q n n g i g. " W p k v g f " U v c v g u

ABSTRACT:

TRAUMA IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: REVIEW OF COSTS, ESTIMATION METHODS, AND INTERVENTIONS

T g u g c t e j " E g p v g t. " t g h g t u " v q " v j q u g " y j q " d g p g L v " n g c u v " h t q o " g e q p q o k e "

q h " v j k u " e q n q p k | c v k q p 0 " " N c e m " q h " k p h t c u v t w e w t g. " v t k d c n " e q p k e v. " f k u g c u g. "

Poverty

r q n k v k e c n. " c p f " e w n v w t c n " h c e g v u 0 " V j g " Y q t n f " D c p m " * 4 2 3 4 + " f g L p g u " r q x g t v { "

D c p m. " 4 2 3 4 + 0 " V j g " L t u v " q h " v j g " W p k v g f " P c v k q p u 0 " * W P + " O k n g p p k w o "

h q t " v j g " q x g t c n n " i t q y v j " c p f " f g x g n q r o g p v " q h " p c v k q p u " * W p k v g f " P c v k q p u " U w o o k v. " 4 2 3 2 + 0 " E j t q p k e " r q x g t v { . " c u " f g L p g f " d { " v j g " E j t q p k e " R q x g t v { "

o q u v " e q o o q p " h q t o u " q h " e q p k e v " k p " v j g " t g i k q p " * L w u v k p q. " 4 2 3 4 + 0 " F w g " v q " v j g " f c o c i g " k p k e v g f " q p " k p h t c u v t w e w t g. " u q e k c n " k p u v k v w k q p u. " k p f w u v t k n "

* L w u v k p q. " 4 2 3 4 + 0 " k p " c f f k v k q p " v q " k o o g f k e v g " f c o c i g. " v j g " t g u k f w c n " k o r c e v " q h " v j g u g " e q p k e v u " e c p " n c u v " { g c t u " c p f " u r t g c f " c e t q u u " u q e k c n " i t q w r u 0 "

r q u k v k p " v j c p " v j q u g " y j q " l g g 0 " F k u v t w u v " d g v y g g p " p g k i j d q t u " e t g c v g u " e q p f k v k q p u " q h " h g c t " v j c v " h w t v j g t " f k u t w r v " e q o o w p k v k g u " * L w u v k p q. " 4 2 3 4 + 0 " V j w u. " v j g " k o r c e v " q h " y c t " c p f " e q p k e v " e c p " d g " h g n v " c e t q u u " u q e k v k g u "

Disease

yct." igpqekfg." xkqngpeg." vtcwoc." fkucvgt." ctogf" eqpłkev." equv."

fkugcugu"ukipkŁecpvn{"korecv"ogpvcn"jgenvj"lHqt"gzcorng."ectgikxgtu"

COST OF TRAUMA

rtqdnou"coqpi"egtvcip"rqrwncvkqpu"lGcej"uvwf{"ku"eqpvzv/urgekŁe."

Chtkecp"eqpvzv."vjg"ukoknct"Łpfkpiu"cetquu"eqpvzv"knwuvvcvg"vjg"

Psychosocial Outcomes

Gender-Based Violence

rqwvtwocvke"uvtguu"u{o rvqou" kpenwfg" fkhŁewmv{" eqpegvvcvki."

hqt"hcoknkgu"cpf"eqoowpvkku"cu"ygm"*Yqqf" ("Lgyngu."3; ;9+)

RVUF"encuukŁecvkqp."gzrqwvtg"vq"v"vtwocvke"gxgpv."ycu"cv"qt"pg

cpf"iktnu"kp"cvgo rvu"vq"Łm" c" icr" kp" vjg" nkvtcvwtg" tgi ctłpi" vjg"

4234+0" Fgurkv"vjg"qxgtujcfqykpi"korecv"qh"eqpłkev/tgncvgf"ugzvcn" xkqngpeg."vjg"ocłqtkv{"qh"igpfgt/dcugf" xkqngpeg"kp"eqpłkev"ctgcu"

vtwoc"egpvt"kp"pqtvjgtp"Wi cpfcl" Cmm"qh"vjg" yqogp"cpf"iktnu"jcf"

PURPOSE

fgcvj"l Pkpgv{/vjtggt"rgtegpv"qh"vjg"Oq|cokkecp"yqogp"tgrqtvgf" c" rctvkewnctn{"fkvvtguukpi."urgekŁe"hqt o"qh"hqtegf"ncdq"ecmgf"icpfkfc."

vq"guvkocvg"vjg"geppoke"cpf"Łpcpekcn"equv"cpcn{ugu"qh"vtwocł"

METHOD

Yg"tgxkygf" go rktkecn."rggt/tgxkygf"uwfkgu"tgłgevkpi"vjg"

vjgkt" wugu."cpf"kpvtxgpkqp"qvwego g"nkvtcvwtg"l"Ukpeg" Ru{ekPHQ."

Xkpem"gv"cn0*4229+hqewugf"qp"pqtvjgtp"Wicpfc"cpf"rtqkfgf"c"

cu"ygm"cu"fgoqitcrjke"ejctcevgtku"cpf"rtqzko kv{"vq"eqpakev"cu"

vtcwocvke"gxgpvu"ygtg"cv"ukipkLecpvn{"itgcvgt"tkum"qh"fkuvtu0"C"

rcwgtpu"qh"gzrquwtg."uwfkgu"kp"Ty pfc"cpf" Wicpfc"cwgo rvgf"
tgdwnfkpi."urgekLecm{"lwvkeg."tgeqpekncvkqp."cpf"rgceg/dwnfkpi"

cpzkgv{"jcxg"cnuq"dgpp"gzco kpgf"*Ljpuqp"gv"cn0."422:="Tqdgvtu."

qwveqog0"itgcvgt"gzrquwtg"vq"vtcwocvke"gxgpvu."urgekLecm{"igpfgt/

urgekLecm{"ugzwn"xlqngpeg"*Fgxtkgu"gv"cn0."4233="Gugtg."Kfyw."("

eq o rctkuqp"xmnc i gu" Cpqv jgt"uwf {"vjcv"urgekLecm{"gzc o kpkpi"kuwgu"

RVUF"ueqtgu."vjqw i j"eqwpugn kpi"jcf" c" o qtg"uk i pkLecp"ghhgev"

Vjku" ycu" hqwpf" cetquu" ngxgnu" qh" vtcw o c" g z r q u w t g l " W i w c m " * 4 2 3 2 + "

nkvgtcvwtg" vq" kfgpvkh{ " pqxgn" o gcuwtg o gpv" o qfgnu" htq o " qvjgt" Lgnfu"

DISCUSSION

Lpfkpiu" htq o " vjku" tgxky" ku" vjcv" vtcw o c" kp" uwd/Ucjctcp" Chtkec"

vjg" uvcvg" qh" tgugcte j " kp" vjku" Lgnf0" Hwtvjgt. " y g" qwnkpg" c" ugtkgu" qh" pgzv"

Methodological Issues

uwr rqtvkpi" gxkfgpeg" htq o " vjg" urgekLe" eqpvzv0" Hwtvjgt. " vjgtg" ku" c" pggf"

ewnwtg/" cpf" eqpvzv/urgekLe" gzrtguukqpu" qh" vtcw o c0" " C" uvcpfctfk | gf" o gvtke" vq" cuuguu" hqt" vjg" urgekLe" k o rcev u" qh" vtcw o c" ykm" cnuq" jgnr"

ghLece{ " qh" RVUF" o gcuwtgu" kp" uwd/Ucjctc" Chtkecl0" " Oqtg" fgvcnkfg"

vtcw o c. " tcvjgt" vjcp" tgn{ kpi" qp" vjg" k o rqukvkp" qh" Yguvgtg" fgLpkvkqpu"

Estimation Methods

ku" pggfgf" kp" vjku" ctgc" vq" jgnr" i wkfg" hwwtg" ghhtvu0" UrgekLe" hqek" o c{ "

tguqwtegu. " cuukvkpi" ykvj" hwpftckukpi" ghhtvu. " gpjcpekpi" Luecn"

qp{ " o gcuwtg" qt" c f f t g u u" vjg" equv" qh" vtcw o c" qp" c" f q o c k p / u r g e k L e "

rtgxgpvkxg" equvu. " uwej" cu" vjg" guvk o cvgf" equv" dgggLv" qh" tguknkpeg0"

Contextualization

Cmtguj."T0."Djcnqvtc."U0."Ngqpg."O0." ("Quknk."W0"*4233+0" Yct"cpf"
Uvcwtg< I tqy kpi "Wr" Fwtkpi "vjg" Pkigtcp"Ekxkn" Yct."fr83;60"

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