



(GLWRULDO

20, & 6 , QWHU

:HOFRPH (GLWRULDO \$GYDQFHV LQ \*\QDHFROR

7XGRUDFKH 6

'HSUWPHQW RI 3UHQDWDO 'LDJQRVLV 8QLW 8QLYHUVLW\ RI OHGLFLQH DQG 3KDUPDF\ &UDLRYD 5RPDQL  
&RUUHVSQRQGLQWHDQW 7XGRUDFKH 'HSUWPHQW RI 3UHQDWDO 'LDJQRVLV 8QLW 8QLYHUVLW\ RI OH  
)D[ ( PWDQDQLD WXGRUDFKH#JPDLO FRP

5HFHLYHG)EBWH \$FFHSWHE GDWH 3XEOLVKHEGD GDWH

&RS\ULJKW 7XGRUDFKH 6 7KLV LV DQ RSHQ DFFHVV DUWLFOH GLVWULEXWHG XOGHU WKH WHUPV RI W  
XVH GLVWULEXWLRQ DQG UHSURGXFWLRQ LQ DQ\ PHQW\ UDUURXOG FDVHUGJPDQGHDQWKFDDQGSVHKG  
ZLWK JRRG DFFXUDF\ EHWWHU WKDQ SU

(GLWRULDO

\$UREXVW TXDOLW\ DVVXUDQFH SURJU  
, W JLYHV PH JUHDW SOHDVXUH WR ZHOFRPHRKHUHVGDQHWRDQHEDVWLAQ  
LUVXH RI -%5 -RXUQDO RI &OLQLFDO 'LDJQRVLV 5HVDQHWRDQHEDVWLAQ  
EDVHG RYDULDQ FDQFHUWFVUHQLQJW  
EH DGMXVWHG IRU QRQ VXEMHFVLYH

H UHODWHG DUWLFOHV RQ \$GYDQFHV LYQVXQDQERDORURRQD\ XEOMHFDWLRXHQ EDZWRQ  
LQFOXGH VFUHHQLQJ DQG GLDJQRVLV RW\ A\ ODUHQLQJ FDQVXFDQHEDQH  
VFUHHQLQJ DQG GLDJQRVLV RI XWHULQH LPDSQFRHGP HDQFSDVXKHM  
LQ LQIHWLQLW\ VWDQGDUGL]HG

0DQ\ GHEDWHV VXUURXQGHG WKH PRVWH DUSVXQWV DWH 'D DSQURDFKXORWUDVRXQ  
PXOOHULDQ DQRPDOLHV GLDJQRVLV ,Q FRQHHDQWHDQJXWHPUHLQW\ DQVIRDPDQHQLW  
XOWUDVRXQG LV FULWLFDO LQ UHDFKLQJ\ WDKQHBRIGUHLQWVGKHDJQVWHLQW  
DVVHVVLQJ WKH FRURQDO SODQH RI WKHFDQFHUXV 'DQDQGDOL\ XDOWNLRDQV  
IHUWLOLW\ DQG LQFUHDVH UDWHV RI PLVFDUULDJH DQDQGEQSHUHWKHDQ  
8QL\ FDQFHUVWV VHHW WR SUHVHUYH IHUWUHUVHEDQWVHRZPUDW  
ZLWK PLVFDUULDJH DQG SUHWUP GHOLYHUVW\ \$HEFXDWH XWHUHVYHWRDQV  
ZLWK VHFRQG WULPHVWHU PLVFDUULDJH (QDQFQWJLQWKH DQRPDQHEDVW  
FKDQFH RI IHWDO PDOSUHVHQDWLRQ DW FDQFHUVWVPLQL+RZHYHU  
URXWLQH XVH RI ' VFDQQLQJ IRU XWHULQH DQRPDOLHV  
DGGGLWLRQDQBLQJRYDQWLRQ HVSHFLDO

ZLWK VHFRQG eD PH0 Rgpp DW  
UHSURGXFWLQJ DQHFRQG DQHFRQG  
GLvHUVWV RI DQHFRQG DQHFRQG  
FOHDUO\ LOOXVWUDWHG E\ WKH ODUJH  
DQRPDOLHV GLHUVWVGLHV XVLQJ  
XOWUDVRXQG

XV '86 UHSUHVHQWV WKH PRVW PDMRU  
LPDJLQJ SURYLGLQV DQHFRQG  
XOWUDVRXQG GDWD LQ J\QHFRORJ\ DQG  
VKRXOG EH LQWHJUDWHG LQ DOO 86 PDFKJLQH  
\*XLGHOLOHV UHFRQG DQHFRQG  
XOWUDVRQJUDSK\ EHORZ ZKLFK HQGRPHWULDO  
WKH LPSOLFDWLRQV RI WKLV WHFKQRO  
J\QDHFROJLFDO FDVHV DUH FRQVLGHU  
UHDVRQ WKDW -%5 -RXUQDO RI &OLQLFDO  
HYHUVW DWWUDFW DQG } B\QDQH  
RXU UHDGHUV

:H VHW RXUVHOYHV WKH FKDOOHQJL  
DFDGHPFL TXDOLW\ RI WKH -RXUQDO D  
PDQXVFULSWV DZDLW\ QJSSOLEHOVLFVWHLRQ  
GHGLFDWLRQ DQG GHWHUPLQDWLRQ RI

O\OBF J@P0\ @ @`ÀX@GRM@`X@æ  
PDQDJH SDWLHQWV LQ ZKRP D WKLFN HQGRPHWULXP LV REVHUYHG  
LQFLGHQWDOO\ 5HFHQW UHVHDUFK GRHV QRWUQHQWZLQHQWV  
WKLFNQHVWV DV D VFUHHQLQJ WHWQIRZ HQGRPHWULDO FDUFLQRPD > @  
SDUDPHWHUV VKRXOG EH SURSRVHG 5HFHQWO\ LW ZDV VKRZQ WKDW QHZ

RI &OLQLFDO 'LDJQRVLV DQG 5HVHDUFK%UHLOOHUHQWVNUD\$H 2S\$QHHRURQJ&ODUN 7  
VXEPLVVLRQV LQ WKH IROORZLQHOSRULRG H&DSDFLWDO ORI HQGRPHULDO WKLFNQH  
PXOOHULDQ DQRPDOLHV DQG XOWUDVRXQG QHFRPFDQJ FDUFQRPD LQ DV\PSWRPDW  
V\WHPDWLF UHYLHZ DQG PHWD DQDO\VLV  
:H KRSH WKDW WKH -RXUQDO ZLOO EHFRPH DQ LPSRUWDQW UHVRXUFH WR  
UHVHDUFKHUV DQG WUDLQHHV DOLNH , ZRQHQGVDELNHH &WBPMMK DQ NHVRXW \$&H DQGVFWL  
ZRQHQGVDELNHH &WBPMMK DQ NHVRXW \$&H DQGVFWL  
:H DUH ZLOOLQJ WR SXEOLVK RULJLQDQQGRPHWULEDQWFRQPMU UHWHBWFQXQ &EVWH  
UHYLHZ DUWLFOHV FDVH UHSRUWV DQG 6KHWPHU\$ V%WURQHODQH OHGHQWU OBRQJDQH  
XOWUDVRXQG 4XDOLW\ DVVXUDQFH DQG LWV LPSDFW  
\$OO WKHVH VHWQLOPSURYLQJ WKH FOLQEDQGLDQFRYWLFWHG .LQJGRP &ROOD  
LQWHUYHQWLRQDO DQG WKHUDSHXWLF DSQSOLEDWLRQV \$DQG LQ FURVV VHFWLR  
GLDJQRVWLWLPDJLQJ \$PRQJ WKHP XOWUDVRXQG LV WKH PRVW LQTRUPDWLYH  
WKH OHVV LQYDVLYH DQG WKH OHVV H[SHQVLYH PRGDOLW\

## 5HIHUGHQFHV

&KDQ << -D\DSUDN\WQV-R Q\DRQ\SDUDVDP\\$ HW DO  
5HSURGXFWLYH RXWFRPHV LQ ZRPHQ ZLWK FRQJHQLWDO XWHULQH  
DQRPDOLHV D V\WHPDWLF UHYLHZ 8OWUDVRXQG 2EVWHW \*QHFRO