Journal of Orthopedic Oncology

Primary Bone Tumors and its Advancement into 3D

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Abstract

Primary bone tumors, such as osteosarcoma, are highly aggressive pediatric tumors that develop lung metastases in 30% of cases and are characterized by a poor prognosis. Bone is also the third most common metastatic site in patients with advanced cancer, and when tumor cells settle in the skeleton, the disease is usually considered incurable and treatment is palliative. Osteosarcoma and bone metastases share a niche with the microenvironment of the same tissue. 3D culture is a new and promising approach for studying the interaction of tumor cells with other cells or cell-free can mimic the physiological interactions that are important for regulating soluble paraclinic factor response, tumor drug resistance, and aggression, and overall, these innovative models are animal-based. It may be possible to avoid the use of preclinical cancer models. So far, static and dynamic 3D cell culture models have proven to be particularly suitable for screening anticancer agents, providing accurate information by transforming in vitro cell cultures into precision { ^åå&å } ^ÈÁV@å•Á•@ [¦cÁ!^] [¦cÁ• ~ { & lå: ^ { T æ/^{cÅ/^ @€[[å^{ c@‴Á ^ åÁ[ÁÛ¦ã{æ¦ ÁæÍåÁ{^c^{ca⁄}a&Á Received: FER [EG€GGEA Tæ] •&la]d Þ[Mb[[EGGEI€€€ÍLA Editor assigned: 4-Jul-G€GGĖÁ Ú¦^ÛÔÁ Þ [KÁb[[ĔGGĔÏ €€€Í ÁÇÚÛDLĂ **Reviewed:** FJĔÁ R` |ĔG€GGĖÁ ÛÕĂ Þ [Áb[[ĔGGĔ Ĩj€€€ÍLÁRevised:¦GGEÁRĭ [ĔG€GGÉÁTæ) č•&lá] olÞ [∰l [[ĔGGĔÏ €€€ÍÅQÖDLÁPublished: 30- ⊠ Keywords: . 3D ŔĚĬĔĠ€ĠĠĔĂŎŬĺŒĂŦ€ĔĨŦĨĠĔĠĬĬĠĔ€ŦĨÝĔŕ€€ŦĬĬ X X 🕅 . . 🕅 . 3D Ο 8 Copyright: © 2022 Jalia Z. This is an open-access article distributed under the ., 🕅 c^\ { •A [_A @A Ô] ^ @a@a Ô] (M(\$G•) CENIA čá [}A Šá&^ } • ^ÉA , @a&@A] ^ \ { ác•A ` } | ^• cTá&c^&A usel, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the priginal author and source are credited. .- .. 3D MSC), . 🕅 🛛 . I MSC. S 13; . 🕅 . 🕅 . 🕅 . 0 X . F X 5<u>, 6</u> X X . I OS, . T 7 X . 🕅 8 8 🖬 X X X . S BM, 🛛 X 9 X. XX 8,8 14. С 10.G. X . 🕅 15 . .. 16.A 🛿 X X . . 🕅 X A R) 1 . B. T 17 X . 📓 M. M. X 1971, X. X , 🕅 18 . 🕅 , 🛙 BM, 🛙 BM 2D3D 2 . 🕅 Χ. <u>11</u>.I 2 ECM. I . . 🕅 🕅 X .. , 🛙 <u>12</u>. . .. X 3D . . 🕅 ECM. T 🖉 🖉 . , . . . 🕅

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Matrices and Scaffolds

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13. Ù^{*}c@^¦æ}åkÜTĖkT&Ô!^åi^kRŒĖkQ}&@kYÜkÇFJĨFDkÕ¦[_c@k[-k{`|ci&^|k+]@^![iå+k}k tissue culture as a model of nodular carcinomas.kRk bæckÔæ}&^ikQ}•ck1îkkFFHE 120.

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- 14. S^| {ÅR TÊ\Vi { {i} •ÅÞÒÊ\Ó ! j }ÅÔRÊ\Ø^{*}•••^}^**^!ÅTÊ\Þi^!•^}ÅŠ\$\ÇG€€Hb\Method for generation of homogeneous multicellular tumor spheroids applicable to a wide variety of cell types.\Ói[c^&@] [\Ói[^}*Å]H\KFĨHĒFÌ€Ê
- FÍÈIÙæ}c[ÅXÔÈIÒ•c¦æåæÅTØÈIÜ^à^|[ÅÙÚÈIŒà!^^{*}ÅÙÈIÙši¦çælÆÅ[†]ÅÜÉI\©dæjÈi¢G€FĨDIÆåæ]cæà|^Å stirred-tank culture strategies for large scale production of multicellular spheroid-based tumor cell models.ÅRÅÖi[c^&®}[]ÅGGF¼FFÌÈFGJÈ
- FÎÊİÁ(`^•|ij ÀÜÊİUqÖlä•&[||İÁĞİÇG€FHDİV@`!^^Êâi { ^}•i[}æ|İ&^|I&^'|c`'!^Klc@^İ { i••i} * İlja | Jaj A drug discovery.İÖ', * İŐi•&[çİV [áæ^İFÌKlG I €ÊG I JÈ
- FĨĖŴ•@å* * | [ÅVĖÅ U@æœa PĖÅ Ùæc [ÅŒĖÅ Ÿæ {æ,æ\àk SĖÅ Ò} [{ [c[Å VĖÅ ^d,æjĖÅÇG€FĨDÅ Tumorå^!àç^åÅ •] @^! [åå•KÅ ! ^ / ^ cæ} & ^ å c [Å & æ} & ^ \Å • c^ {Å & ^ || • Å æ}åÅ & |a} } i&ææiå æ]] i&ææi [} • Ė Ôæ} & ^ \Å\D&iÅF€ Ì KĺG Ì HĖG Ì JĖ
- 18. Ù^{*}c@^¦|æ}åÅÜTÉÅT&Ô!^ååÅRŒÉÅ}&@ÅYÜÅÇFJÏFDÅÕ![,c@Å[-Å{`|d&^||Å•]@^![iå•lå}Å tissue culture as a model of nodular carcinomas.ÅRÅÞædÅÔæ}&^¦ÅQ}•cÅIĨÅÅFFHÉ 120.
- 19. Œ@ { ^åÅÒ TÅÇG€F ĺDÅP ^å! [* ^|KÅ] ! ^]æ!æci [}ĚÅ&@æ!æ&c^ià:æci [}ĚÅæ }åÅæ]]å&æci [}•KÅæÅ review./kRÆåckÜ^•Å î kKF€ ĺ ÈFGFĖ
- 20. Ú^&\ÁŸĚł Yæ}*ÅÖŒÁÇG€FHDÅThree-dimensionally engineered biomimetic tissue {[â^|•Å-[iÅi}Åçċ:[iÅå!`*Å^çæ]`æ¤i[}KÅå^]åç^!^ÉÅ^ &æ&^Åæ}åÅc[¢å&icŤÅÒ¢]^!cÅU]å}Å Ö!`*ÅÖ^]äçÅF€KHÎJÉHÌHĚ
- 21. ŠiklYÉkS (æ&@^çækÖkÇG€FÌblP^å![*^|k {i&![^}çil[} {^}c•k-[ik&æ}&^ik•]@^![iák growth and drug screening.kÜ&ik/Œáçki1kk/ææ•ÌJJÌÉk
- 22. Ô [tái já\T ÉkEç }^d\ÚÉkÓæjåi jáiÞi¢G€F ĨDÅT^•^}&@^ { ælå•c! [{ ækki [|^ki jk[•c^[•æ!& [{ æk progression.kÔæ} &^tkS^ck] € ĺ kkJ€ĚJJÉk

- 23. ΍}^d ÙĚł Öił Ú [{] [l ŐĚł Š^ { {æl ÙĚl Óæ]åi}ả Þi (çG€FJDI Ôæ`•^læ} ål ^ ^&d [-l microenvironmental acidosis on bone metastases.lÔæ}&^li/T^œ•œ•i•lÜ^çli lik FHHĚF I ĨĚ
- 24. Ÿ[}^åækVčkPiæ•ækTčkÞæ*æœkŸčkU\`ikVčkY@ix^kØkÇ6€F[DkÔ[}ciài`ci[}k[-kæ&åå&k ^¢ciæ&^||`|æik{i&:[^}çi![}{^}ck[-k&æ}&^!č&[|[}i:^åkà[}^k[k]]*. Biochim Ói[]@^+kC&cœkF111kkG1ïIčG111ć
- GĺĖkÖålÚ[{][kÕčkŠ^{{ æklÚčkÕæ}cikŠčkÜ^{*}&&åkbčkÚ[}:^ccikTčk^ckælčkĢ€FīDkIntratumoral acidosis fosters cancer-induced bone pain through the activation of the mesenchymal tumor-associated stroma in bone metastasis from breast carcinoma.kU}&[cæ!*^ck]kkí[II]ÌĖÍIIJĴĖ
- GÎÊİS^[*@İ TÓÊİ Uı(ÓİA^} İ ØRÊİ Öæj^İ RÙİ (ÇG€F€Dİ Ù`à•clær∧İ •œi }^••i æ}åİ &[]clæ&di∧İ behaviour modulate the functional maturation of osteoblasts on a collagen-ÕŒÕİ•8æ []âĖİÆ&œiÓi[{ æ<²İÂÎKİ IH€ İÊ IHFHÈ
- GĨĖKÔæ¦|^ccákÔĔkT [ccækŒĔkTā*]iæ¦^•ikÔk(G€FFDkÙ&æ [|å•k-[!kai••`^k^}*i}^^\\$}^\i}} AdHÖk cell culture.kT^c@[å•kT [|kôj[|kî]j [kkFĨĔHJĖ
- 28. V@a\`¦åÚÙĖŚi`ÅÔĖŚ`\^¦ÅŐÖĖVæçæ}æł₽kG€FÌDkBiomaterials-based approaches to tumor spheroid and organoid modeling.kEåçkP^æ):@&kTær^!kÏkkAFÏ€€JÌ€È
- 29. P~@ÅÖĖÅ Pæ { ǎ]c[}Å ÕŒĖÅQ} *à^!ÅÖÒÅÇG€FFDÅØ![{ÅHÖÅ&^||Å&~|c`!^Åc[Å[!*æ}•Ē[}Ē chips.ÅV!^}å•kÔ^||ÅÓi[|ÅGFkÄĨ I ÍĖĨ Í ÍĖ
- 30. Ù[}o@^i{ ^!ÉÚ@^]]•Å ŒÉÅ ₽æ••^||Å ÓŒĚÅ 0}*à^!Å ÖÖÅ ÇG€FJDÅ Modelling cancer in {i&!['`iåi&Å@`{æ}Å[!*æ}•Ē[]É&@i]•ĚÅÞæckÜ^çÅÔæ}&^!ÅFJKÅÎ ÍÈÌ FÉÅ
- 31.Ô@`}*ÅTÊÅŒ9ÅRĖÅÙ[}ÅSĖÅSi{ÅÜĖR^[}ÅÞŠÅĢ€FĨDÅBiomimetic Model of Tumor Ti&¦[^}çi¦[} {^}d[]ÅTi&¦['`iài&ÅÚ]æ⊳[¦{ĖkŒåçÅP^æjc@&\Tær^¦ÅÎk⊮FĨ€€FJÎĖ
- 32. T&Ôæic^Á URĖA SĩĂ ÖĖĂ Ù ˘*i { [c[Ă TĖĂ Sǎ]*Ă TÜĖĂ Ô [•^ {æ})•Ă RTĖĂ ^d æļĖĂ ÇGĘF ÎDĂ Õi {^}•i [}æļĂ æ}æ]^{*}•i•Ă æ}àĂ •&æji}*Ă !^/^çæ}ch c[Ă '[Å { [å^|•Ă [-Ă c@![{à`•Ă -[; {ædī]}KÅ&[{ { `}i&ædī]Å-![{Åc@^ÅÙÙÔĂ [-Åc@^ÅDÜVPĒĂRĂV@![{àÅPæ^ { [•ch F KĂ Î FJĒÎ GGĖ