



equivalent in nicotine delivery to smoking 2 cigarettes. Even in this limited cohort study, we observed that acute exposure of EC aerosols to healthy naïve individuals disorders biology of at least 3 lung cell populations, including: the small airway epithelium, the initial site of cigarette smoking-induced lung abnormalities, alveolar macrophages, the mononuclear phagocyte defender of the lower respiratory tract and, indirectly by