

## Journal of Addiction Research & Therapy

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fac ma[3] c n ib e f d c a ing, a e i e d[3] eg la i n, and al e ed e a d a h a[3], making indi id al m e [I-5] ce ible f d ab e.

**Past experiences:** P e i e e ience f f d in ec i [a], childh d a ma, ad e e ea ing habi lea ned d ing b inging can in ence indi id al [a] ela i n hi i h f d and edi e hem f d ab e la e in life.

**Family environment**: Family domain d, including meal ime habi, a en al m deling f ea ing beha i , and f d a ailabili a h me, can ha e indi id al  $\Delta f$  d efe ence and ea ing a e n', in encing he likelih d ff d ab e.

**Peer in uence**: S cial in e ac i n i h ee , f iend , and c lleag e can im ac f d ch ice and ea ing beha i , e ecially in cial e ing hen ee e e enc age nheal hypea ing habi .

**Food availability:** Acce highl ala able, cal ie-den e f d ha a e l in n i i nal al e, ch a fa f d, ce ed nack, and ga g be e age, can facili a e f d ab e b making nheal h i n m e eadil a ailable and a dable.

**Food marketing**: Agg e i e ma ke ing ac ic boost f d c m anie, incl ding ad e i ing a ge ed a lne able la'i n and d c lacemen in e and media, can in ence indi id al **M** d ch ice and c n m i n beha i , m ing f d ab e.

**Obesogenic environment**: En i nmen al fac ch a neighb h d cha ac e i ic, f d de e , lack f acce f e h d ce, and eden a plife ple can c n ib e he de el men f be i pland e ace ba e f d ab e beha i .

**Socioeconomic status**: S ci ec n mic di a i ie, incl ding inc me ine ali , e , and limi ed acce heal hca e and ed ca i n, can im ac indi id al Mabili make heal h f d ch ice and acce e ce f managing be i and f d ab e.

Healthcare systems: Acce ibili and a dabili f f heal hca ee ice, incl dinge en i e ca e, ni i nal cn eling, and men alheal h, can inence indi id al Mabili add ende IMi e c n ibingf d abe and be i add

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and m liface ed i e i h igni can im lica i n f heal h and ell-being. By nde anding he nde lying fac d i ing f d ab e and im lemén ing a ge ed in e en i n and a egie, e can em e indi id al e c me malada i e ea ing beha i , im e hei ela i n hi i h f d, and achie e ainable eigh managemen g al . I i im e a i e ha e ad a c m a i na e and e idence-ba ed a ach add e f d ab e i hin he c n e f be i g f e ing a c l e f heal h, e ilience, and elf-ca e.

Zingiber of cinale.

The inhibitory efect of Curcuma