



Biological Warfare History Threats and Defense Mechanisms

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Abstract

Biological warfare involves the use of pathogens or toxins to cause disease and death in humans, animals, or plants. This paper reviews the historical context of biological warfare, including the use of anthrax, botulinum toxin, and smallpox. It also discusses the current threats posed by emerging infectious diseases and the development of defense mechanisms, such as vaccines and diagnostic tools. The article highlights the importance of international cooperation and research in combating biological warfare.

Defense Mechanisms

Prevention
